

BEGIN - MAY 10, 1960

1960

30.24-10687

A28

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE, THE TIME OF WHICH IS UNCERTAIN  
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANE (700)  
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, MAY 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT FRANCIS G. POWERS, PILOT OF THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE DOWNED DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA ON MAY DAY, "WILL BE BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT UNDER THE LAWS OF THE SOVIET STATE."

THIS INDICATION THAT THE PILOT MAY UNDERGO A TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE, PROBABLY NOT LONG AFTER THE END OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WAS CONTAINED IN A STIFF PROTEST DELIVERED THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED THE ESPIONAGE RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OF POWERS' HIGH-FLYING LOCKHEED U2 JET.

THE UNITED STATES COUNTERED WITH A REQUEST FOR PERMISSION FOR AN EMBASSY OFFICER TO INTERVIEW POWERS, A 30-YEAR-OLD LOCKHEED TEST PILOT FROM POUND, VA., WHO IS REPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS TO HAVE CONFESSED HE WAS SPYING FOR THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

THE FLIER LANDED IN RUSSIAN HANDS IN THE REGION OF SVERDLOVSK, 900 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AND THE WRECKAGE OF HIS PLANE--FELLED BY RUSSIAN ACCOUNT BY A SINGLE ROCKET--WERE TRANSFERRED TO MOSCOW LAST WEEK. THE GUESS HERE IS THAT POWERS IS HELD SOMEWHERE IN MIDTOWN.

THE PROTEST NOTE WAS HANDED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EDWARD L. FREARS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE U.S. DEMAND TO SEE POWERS IS UNDER A CONSULAR AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. UNDER IT U.S. REPRESENTATIVES HAVE THE RIGHT TO TALK TO AN ARRESTED AMERICAN CIVILIAN WITHIN THREE DAYS AFTER HE COMES INTO CUSTODY IN A BIG CITY OR WITHIN SEVEN DAYS IF HE IS ARRESTED IN REMOTE TERRITORY. POWERS WAS ARRESTED MAY 1 AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES HAVEN'T SEEN HIM YET.

IT IS EXPECTED A NEWS CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT WHICH REPORTERS WILL BE SHOWN HIS ESCAPE KIT, THE POISONED NEEDLE, THE .22 AUTOMATIC PISTOL WITH ITS SILENCER WHICH POWERS IS ALLEGED TO HAVE HAD, AND PERHAPS SOME HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED PICTURES. BUT IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT POWERS HIMSELF WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE REPORTERS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAW POWERS TODAY AND TOLD FRIENDS AT AN EMBASSY PARTY THAT HE WAS TALL, DARK AND "QUITE HANDSOME." HE SAID THE FLIER HAD A STRONG SOUTHERN ACCENT, "MAYBE LIKE TEXAS."

ASKED IF POWERS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN A FEW DAYS, THE OFFICIAL SAID "IT IS POSSIBLE, BUT WHO CAN SAY?"

AT DIPLOMATIC PARTIES WHERE MUCH FUR HAS BEEN FLYING ABOUT THE INCIDENT, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT IF POWERS WERE TRIED HE WOULD GET UP TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON. BUT THERE IS NOTHING OFFICIAL ON THAT, OF COURSE.

AMERICANS HERE WERE WORRIED AT SOME OF THE BITING COMMENTS KHRUSHCHEV MADE MONDAY NIGHT AT A CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSY RECEPTION.

HE CALLED THE INCIDENT A BIG DISGRACE FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID OFFICIAL SOURCES IN WASHINGTON AT FIRST BLAMED THE INCIDENT ON THE MILITARY WHO ACTED WITHOUT INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT. HE ASKED "WHAT KIND OF A STATE IS THIS AND WHAT CONFIDENCE CAN ONE HAVE IN THE POLICY OF SUCH A STATE?"

THE SOVIET NOTE, HOWEVER, TOOK THE LINE THAT THE INCURSION WAS THE RESULT OF DELIBERATE HIGH-LEVEL POLICY AND QUESTIONED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN ABATING THE COLD WAR.

IT DECLARED THAT "HOSTILE ACTS OF AMERICAN AVIATION WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE NUMEROUS TIMES IN RELATION TO THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT SIMPLY THE RESULT OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE MILITARY COMMAND OF THE U.S.A. IN VARIOUS AREAS BUT ARE AN EXPRESSION OF A CALCULATED U.S.A. POLICY."

"THESE VIOLATIONS ARE PREMEDIATED," IT SAID. "...ALL THIS TESTIFIES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A., INSTEAD OF TAKING MEASURES TO STOP SUCH ACTION BY AMERICAN AVIATION, THE DANGER OF WHICH HAS MORE THAN ONCE BEEN POINTED OUT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCES SUCH ACTION AS ITS NATIONAL POLICY."

IT SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES, BY SANCTIONING SUCH ACTION, AGGRAVATES INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

"MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY OF ONE NATION", THE NOTE DECLARED, "BY MEANS OF INTRUSION OF ITS AIRCRAFT INTO THE AREA OF ANOTHER COUNTRY CAN HARDLY BE CALLED A METHOD FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS AND STRENGTHENING SUCH."

"IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS COMPELLED, UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, TO GIVE STRICT ORDERS TO ITS ARMED FORCES TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES AGAINST THE VIOLATION OF SOVIET BOUNDARIES BY FOREIGN AVIATION."

THE POWERS FLIGHT WAS DESCRIBED AS CONFIRMING THE CORRECTNESS OF THE EVALUATION GIVEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN REJECTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL IN 1955, THAT IT "WAS INTENDED TO THROW OPEN THE DOORS OF OTHER NATIONS TO AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE."

THE NOTE TOUCHED AT ONE POINT ON THE SUMMIT MEETING, TO OPEN IN PARIS MONDAY.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. REGRETFULLY STATES THAT, WHILE IT UNDERTAKES EVERYTHING POSSIBLE FOR THE NORMALIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. FOLLOWS A DIFFERENT PATH," IT SAID.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO EXCLUDE THE THOUGHT THAT, APPARENTLY, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS VIEW DIFFERENTLY THE NECESSITY OF IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AND FOR THE CREATION OF FAVORABLE GROUND FOR THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT MEETING."

THE NOTE CHARGED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EXPLANATION OF THE FLIGHT WAS "UNPRECEDENTED IN ITS CYNICISM."

IT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOT ONLY TRIED TO JUSTIFY PROVOCATIVE FLIGHTS BY U.S. AIRCRAFT BUT ALSO "ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SUCH ACTIONS ARE 'A NORMAL PHENOMENON' AND THUS IN FACT STATES THAT IN THE FUTURE THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE PROVOCATIVE INVASION INTO THE CONFINES OF THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES."

"THUS THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. CONCLUDES THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE FLIGHT WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE AND PERMISSION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY, SINCE IN THE VERY SAME ANNOUNCEMENT THE NECESSITY FOR CARRYING ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IS JUSTIFIED. THIS MEANS THAT THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN AIRCRAFT ARE CARRIED ON WITH THE SANCTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A."

THE NOTE THEN REPEATED STATEMENTS WHICH HAD BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST WEEK HERE: "IF SIMILAR PROVOCATIONS ARE REPEATED, (THE SOVIET UNION) WILL BE OBLIGED TO TAKE RETALIATORY MEASURES."

THE NOTE, RELATIVELY POLICE IN WORDING THROUGHOUT, CONCLUDED WITH A HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN SEEKING TO END THE COLD WAR AND FINDING A "SOLUTION OF UNSETTLED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS."

CONCERNING THE DOWNED U2. THE NOTE SAID IT CONTAINED EQUIPMENT FOR



DETECTING SOVIET RADAR NETWORKS AND OTHER SPECIAL RADIO-TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT WHICH FORM PART OF THE U.S.S.R. ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE.

IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT THE PILOT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RUSSIAN RESPONSE TO THE AMERICAN REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO INTERVIEW POWERS.

HOWEVER, U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON--WHO WAS ASSURED OF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL RESPECT AND FRIENDSHIP IN A GLASS-CLINKING EXCHANGE AT A CZECHOSLOVAK RECEPTION LAST NIGHT-- WAS REPORTED TO FEEL HE WILL BE ABLE TO SEE POWERS LATER.

THOMPSON FLEW TO PARIS TO ASSIST IN PREPARATIONS FOR THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING SIX DAYS HENCE, A MEETING CERTAIN TO TOUCH ON FACTS OF LIFE IN INTERNATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AS WELL AS SUCH FORMAL ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE AMERICAN NOTE WAS BRIEF AND, ASIDE FROM ITS DIPLOMATICALLY FLOWERY INTRODUCTION, RESTRAINED:

"THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HAS THE HONOR TO REFER TO THE PUBLIC STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INDICATING THAT FRANCIS GARRY POWERS IS UNDER DETENTION IN MOSCOW.

"THE EMBASSY REQUESTS THAT AN OFFICER OF THE EMBASSY BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW MR. POWERS."

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID ALL THAT IS CONTEMPLATED IS TO ASK ABOUT THE WELFARE OF THE FLIER, HOW HE IS TREATED AND WHETHER HE HAS LEGAL AID.

THERE WOULD BE NO ATTEMPT, THEY SAID, TO CROSSEXAMINE POWERS ON THE STORY KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE TOLD--A CONFESSION THAT HE WAS CROSSING THE SOVIET UNION ON A FLIGHT FROM PAKISTAN TOWARD NORWAY UNDER ORDERS TO PHOTOGRAPH SOVIET MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS. BOTH PAKISTAN AND NORWAY HAVE DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A FLIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT SATURDAY POWERS' HIGH-FLYING JET WAS FELLED BY A SINGLE SOVIET ROCKET SHOT.

HE WARNED AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK RECEPTION LAST NIGHT THAT ROCKETS WILL BE TURNED AGAINST (1) ANY OTHER SPY PLANES THAT VENTURE OVER SOVIET SOIL AND (2) BASES IN ANY FOREIGN NATIONS THAT ALLOW AMERICAN PLANES TO TAKE OFF ON SUCH MISSIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SAME TIME USED THE SOFT PEDAL IN DEALINGS WITH THOMPSON. IN A TOAST HE ASSURED THE AMBASSADOR OF DEEPEST RESPECT AND FRIENDSHIP. THE PREMIER, HOLDING THOMPSON'S RIGHT HAND IN BOTH OF HIS OWN, SAID HE WAS POSITIVE THOMPSON HAD KNOWN NOTHING OF THE POWERS FLIGHT. IN A FRIENDLY VEIN HE SAID HE FELT SORRY FOR THOMPSON BECAUSE OF THE SPOT HE WAS PUT IN AS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S TOAST WAS PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA TODAY, INDICATING THE RUSSIANS WANT TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THEY CONSIDER THE EMBASSY GUILTYLESS IN THE MATTER AND HAVE NO WISH TO IMPAIR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALSO HAS BEEN EXEMPT FROM SOVIET CRITICISM IN THE CASE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, HOWEVER, CAME IN FOR HEAVY ATTACK. TASS DESCRIBED HERTER'S STATEMENT ON THE INCIDENT AS "A FRANK ATTEMPT TO LEGALIZE AND JUSTIFY VIOLATION OF THE STATE FRONTIERS OF OTHER NATIONS FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES."

TERMINING POWERS' FLIGHT A VILE CRIME, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE THREAT OF A SURPRISE ATTACK BY WHICH HERTER JUSTIFIED THE FLIGHT SIMPLY DOES NOT EXIST.

TERMINING THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE FLIGHT OF FRANCIS G. POWERS OF POUND, VA., A "VILE CRIME," THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH SAID THE THREAT OF SURPRISE ATTACK BY WHICH HERTER JUSTIFIED THE FLIGHT SIMPLY DOES NOT EXIST.

TASS ACCUSED HERTER OF "TRYING TO CONCEAL THE FACT THAT THE PROVOCATION WAS TIMED FOR THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING." REPORTING

HERTER'S EXPRESSED WISH THAT THE FLIGHT WOULD HELP TO UNDERLINE THE IMPORTANCE OF AN EARNEST ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK AT THE SUMMIT, TASS CONCLUDED:

"THE SECRETARY OF STATE SPEAKS OF 'EARNESTNESS'! WHICH SIDE SHOULD SHOW IT FIRST AND FOREMOST?"

KHRUSHCHEV HAS REJECTED A REQUEST FROM NORWAY'S AMBASSADOR TO SPEAK TO THE PILOT OF THE U.S. PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. THE RUSSIANS SAY THE PILOT PLANNED TO LAND IN NORWAY.

AFTER KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE LAST NIGHT AMBASSADOR OSCAR GUNDERSEN SOUGHT TO INTERVIEW THE PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS.

"I WOULD BE INTERESTED IN PUTTING SOME QUESTIONS TO THE PILOT," THE DIPLOMAT TOLD THE SOVIET CHIEF.

"THAT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED QUICKLY. "WE WILL NOT LET HIM BE INFLUENCED BY ANY OUTSIDE POWER."

IT WAS HINTED SOVIET AUTHORITIES ARE STILL QUESTIONING HIM.

RED STAR PUBLISHED TODAY A REPORT BY TWO SOVIET OFFICERS, COL. F. LUCHNIKOV AND MAJ. V. ZHUKOV, OF AN INTERVIEW WITH POWERS.

THEY WROTE THAT POWERS INDICATED HE BELIEVED AN EXPLOSION OF HIS JET ENGINE FELLED HIS HIGH-FLYING PLANE. THEY SAID HE DID NOT THINK A SOVIET ROCKET DID IT.

(ENGINE TROUBLE WOULD HAVE BEEN IN LINE WITH SPECULATION OF C.L. JOHNSON, DESIGNER OF THE U2. JOHNSON SAID MONDAY NIGHT "IF THEY HAVE THE U2 IT IS BECAUSE SOME MECHANICAL OR OXYGEN FAILURE CAUSED IT TO DESCEND FAR BELOW ITS NORMAL CRUISING ALTITUDE.")

THE ARTICLE IN RED STAR, THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER, DESCRIBED POWERS AS "A STUPID, ROTTEN ADVENTURER IN UNIFORM WITH A PASSION FOR MONEY."

"HE IS NOT ASHAMED HE IS A SPY, BUT WAS INSULTED WHEN HE WAS CALLED SIMPLY A PILOT," IT SAID.

"I AM A FIRST CLASS PILOT, A TEST PILOT," POWERS SAID."

THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN STORY--ANNOUNCED BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND ELABORATED ON IN NEWSPAPER DISPATCHES--IS THAT A ROCKET UNIT FELLED THE PLANE WITH A SINGLE SHOT AS IT SPED OVER THE CENTRAL URALS AT AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 12 MILES.

(THE U2'S DESIGNER, C.L. JOHNSON, SAID LAST NIGHT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY EITHER A MISSILE OR ANOTHER AIRCRAFT. HIS OPINION WAS THAT "IF THEY HAVE THE U2 IT IS BECAUSE SOME MECHANICAL OR OXYGEN FAILURE CAUSED IT TO DESCEND FAR BELOW ITS NORMAL CRUISING ALTITUDE.")

THE AUTHORS OF THE RED STAR ARTICLE WERE COL. F. LUCHNIKOV AND MAJ. V. ZHUKOV. A REQUEST BY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS FOR PERMISSION TO INTERVIEW POWERS HAS GONE UNANSWERED.

POWERS BRIDLED AT BEING CALLED A PILOT, THE SOVIET OFFICERS WROTE, AND IMPLYING HE WAS A TEST PILOT.

HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS PAID \$2,500 A MONTH AND THAT HIS DREAM WAS TO BUY LAND AND BUILD A HOME ON IT. JUST WHERE WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE OFFICERS MADE MUCH OF THE FACT THAT A BOOK WITH THE PICTURE OF A HALF-NUDE WOMAN ON THE COVER--IT SOUNDS LIKE A POPULAR REPRINT TYPE-- WAS FOUND IN THE PLANE AND REMARKED:

"FROM ITS AGE AND DIRTY CONDITION ONE CAN JUDGE THAT AMERICAN OFFICERS FOUND THE BOOK POPULAR READING."

ACCOUNTS IN OTHER MILITARY PAPERS REPORTED SEVERAL PICTURES OF THE FLIER'S WIFE, BARBARA, WERE FOUND IN THE CABIN. THEY SAID PARTS OF THE PLANE FELL OVER AN AREA NINE MILES IN DIAMETER.

RED STAR SAID POWERS WOULD HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP IF HE HAD PRESSED A LEVER TO EJECT HIMSELF FROM THE PLANE.

1960



THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY NEWSPAPER SAID INVESTIGATION OF THE PLANE WRECKAGE SHOWED IT WAS RIGGED WITH A STICK OF TNT SET TO GO OFF AFTER THE PILOT WAS EJECTED.

THE EVICTION MECHANISM BORE A STAMP SAYING IT WAS LAST CHECKED IN 1956, AND IT WOULD HAVE FAILED, THE PAPER SAID. BUT THE BOMB MECHANISM WAS IN PERFECT ORDER "AND WOULD HAVE SPARED NEITHER THE PLANE NOR THE FLYER," THE REPORT SAID.

"POWERS APPARENTLY KNEW HIS BOSSES' HABITS VERY WELL," RED STAR SAID. "PROBABLY THIS IS WHY HE DID NOT MAKE USE OF THE CATAPULT (EJECTION LEVER), REALIZING WHAT THE END WOULD BE."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THAT THE AMERICAN FLIER, AFTER HIS PLANE WAS HIT, PARACHUTED AND WAS CAPTURED. BULWARKING KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT THAT POWERS WAS TRYING TO FLY ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION FROM PAKISTAN TO NORWAY, RED STAR SAID A NAVIGATION CHART IN THE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE'S CABIN WAS MARKED WITH A ROUTE FROM PAKISTAN, OVER THE SEA OF ARAL, TO SVERDLOVSK, WHERE POWERS WAS SHOT DOWN, THENCE TO ARCHANGEL, MURMANSK AND ON TO THE NORWEGIAN AERODROME OF BODO.

"THE MAJOR CITIES, AIRPORTS, INDUSTRIAL UNDERTAKINGS AND OTHER IMPORTANT TARGETS ARE UNDERScoreD BY A RED LINE; THESE WERE THE POINTS WHERE THE SPY HAD TO SWITCH ON HIS INSTRUMENTS," RED STAR SAID.

EXAMINATION OF THE PLANE SHOWED IT WAS EQUIPPED WITH EXTRA TANKS CARRYING ENOUGH FUEL TO TAKE POWERS OVER THE ENTIRE COURSE CHARTED ON THE MAP, THE PAPER SAID.

THE REPORT ALSO SAID THAT A CONTAINER DROPPED NEAR THE POINT WHERE POWERS LANDED CONTAINED EQUIPMENT SHOWING HIM TO BE "AN EXPERIENCED INTELLIGENCE AGENT." THE CONTENTS INCLUDED POWERFUL BINOCULARS, WARM CLOTHING, A SOVIET SOLDIER'S SHIRT (ALTHOUGH NOT OF THE USUAL COLOR), A SUPPLY OF CANNED FOOD AND WATER AND A SIGNAL FLASHLIGHT.

REMNANTS OF AN AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE PLANE DOWNED NEAR SVERDLOVSK ON MAY DAY WERE PUT ON EXHIBITION TODAY IN THE HALL OF THE CHESS CLUB IN GORKI PARK.

SOME FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE GIVEN A QUICK LOOK AT ONE WING-- PAINTED DARK GRAY...AND PART OF THE FUSELAGE. AFTER A BRIEF LOOK THEY WERE SHOVED OUT BY AN OFFICER.

RA456PED

A73WX (UNDATED

(630) NIGHT LEAD UNDATED U.S.-RUSSIA

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

RUSSIA YESTERDAY (TUESDAY) FORMALLY PROTESTED AGAINST U.S. SPY FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. IT PROMISED RETALIATION AGAINST ANY SUCH FUTURE FLIGHTS. AND IT SAID FRANCIS G. POWERS, THE 30-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN CAPTURED ON SUCH A MISSION LAST WEEK, "WILL BE BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT UNDER SOVIET LAWS."

THE UNITED STATES, MEANWHILE, PLEDGED IT WOULD GO TO THE AID OF ITS ALLIES WHICH MIGHT BE ATTACKED BY RUSSIA FOR ALLOWING U.S. PLANES TO USE THEIR AIR BASES.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OF WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF THREATS AND INTIMIDATION AGAINST SMALL COUNTRIES INNOCENT OF ANY WRONGDOING.

A VIGOROUS DEFENSE OF THE U.S. POSITION THAT RUSSIA MAKES IT NECESSARY FOR AMERICA TO SPY ON HER WAS MADE IN THE SENATE BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND IN THE HOUSE BY REP. CLARENCE CANNON (D-MO). THE APPLAUSE THEIR SPEECHES RECEIVED INDICATED THEY WERE VIEWED AS A BIPARTISAN CLOSING OF RANKS BEFORE THE START OF NEXT WEEK'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

THESE WERE THE MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS THAT EMERGED IN ANOTHER DAY BUSY WITH REPERCUSSIONS FROM THE SPY FLIGHT INCIDENT. CANNON, IN HIS HOUSE SPEECH, SAID AMERICAN ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER

30.24-10689

RUSSIAN TERRITORY HAVE BEEN MADE FOR YEARS. HE SPOKE OF FLIGHTS SINCE 1946 AND PENETRATIONS AS DEEP AS 1,300 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. SPEAKING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, HE SAID SUCH FLIGHTS HAD THE APPROVAL AND SUPPORT OF MEMBERS OF THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

CANNON SAID SPY FLIGHTS ARE JUSTIFIED "BY HONORED AND ESTABLISHED PRECEDENT." HE SAID THIS COUNTRY MUST KNOW OF ANY FUTURE PREPARATIONS FOR ATTACK ON IT AND NOT SUFFER UNNECESSARY LOSS OF LIVES, AS HAPPENED IN KOREA.

CANNON ALSO DECLARED THAT POWERS' HIGH-FLYING U2 JET WAS NOT SHOT DOWN, AS KHRUSHCHEV HAS CLAIMED, BUT WAS FORCED DOWN BY "SOME UNFORESEEN AND UNAVOIDABLE MECHANISM OR PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECT."

SOME SUPPORT FOR THIS VIEW CAME FROM MOSCOW. AN ARTICLE IN RED STAR, THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER, SAID POWERS INDICATED HE BELIEVED AN EXPLOSION OF HIS JET ENGINE, RATHER THAN A ROCKET, HALTED HIS FLIGHT.

THE LOS ANGELES MAKER OF THE U2 HAD SAID EARLIER THAT PICTURES THE RUSSIANS RELEASED AS BEING OF POWERS' DOWNED PLANE DEFINITELY WERE NOT PHOTOGRAPHS OF A U2.

JOHNSON URGED IN THE SENATE THAT ANY INTELLIGENCE BLUNDERS THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE POWERS' INCIDENT NOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES. HE SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE MADE OBJECTIVELY WITHOUT HYSTERIA, PANIC OR HASTY ACTION.

JOHNSON SAID IT IS OBVIOUS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS ATTEMPTING TO DRAW ATTENTION AWAY FROM "THE REAL PROBLEMS." BUT, THE SENATOR SAID, IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET LEADER "CANNOT USE THIS INCIDENT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND WEAKEN OUR NATIONAL STRENGTH."

THE SOVIET UNION'S NOTE INDICATED THAT POWERS MAY UNDERGO A TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE, PROBABLY NOT LONG AFTER THE END OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WHICH IS TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK IN PARIS.

THE NOTE PROTESTED THAT "HOSTILE ACTS OF AMERICAN AVIATION" AGAINST RUSSIA HAD TAKEN PLACE NUMEROUS TIMES AND WERE PREMEDITATED.

THE RUSSIANS SAID POWERS' FLIGHT CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF THE EVALUATION GIVEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN REJECTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL IN 1955.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION MAKES AN EMPHATIC PROTEST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. INN CONNECTION WITH THE AGGRESSIVE ACTS OF AMERICAN AVIATION," THE NOTE SAID "AND WARNS THAT, IF SIMILAR PROVOCATIONS ARE REPEATED, IT WILL BE OBLIGED TO TAKE RETALIATORY MEASURES, THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHICH WILL REST ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE COMMITTING AGGRESSION AGAINST OTHER COUNTRIES."

THERE WAS, MEANWHILE, NO RESPONSE TO A U.S. EMBASSY REQUEST IN MOSCOW TO SEE POWERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT WAS A REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO AIM SOVIET ROCKETS AGAINST ANY FOREIGN BASES WHICH SERVE AS TAKEOFF OR LANDING POINTS FOR INTELLIGENCE FLIGHTS INTO RUSSIA.

AND THERE WERE THESE OTHER CONNECTED DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSURED JAPAN THAT FUTURE U2 FLIGHTS FROM JAPANESE BASES WOULD BE "UTILIZED ONLY FOR LEGITIMATE AND NORMAL PURPOSES" OF WEATHER OBSERVATION.

2. EISENHOWER CONFERRED FOR 75 MINUTES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON REGARDING PREPARATIONS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE PLANE INCIDENT ALSO WAS BROUGHT UP FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND HERTER.



3. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID EISENHOWER WILL VISIT JAPAN AND KOREA AS SCHEDULED NEXT MONTH EVEN IF THE PLANE INCIDENT SHOULD LEAD HIM TO CANCEL PLANS FOR A TRIP TO RUSSIA. A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, PREPARATIONS STILL ARE GOING FORWARD FOR THE RUSSIAN VISIT.  
JK731PED

A22WX (BJT)  
(630)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U. S.-RUSSIAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED TODAY TO GO TO THE AID OF ITS ALLIES WHICH MIGHT BE ATTACKED BY RUSSIA FOR ALLOWING AMERICAN SPY PLANES TO USE ITS AIR BASES.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OF WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF THREATS AND INTIMIDATION AGAINST SMALL COUNTRIES INNOCENT OF ANY WRONGDOING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRED THIS DOUBLE-BARRELED REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO AIM SOVIET ROCKETS AGAINST ANY FOREIGN BASES WHICH SERVE AS TAKEOFF OR LANDING POINTS FOR INTELLIGENCE FLIGHTS INTO RUSSIA.

"THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HONOR THESE (DEFENSE TREATY) COMMITMENTS," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THIS REJOINDER BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAME AMID THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WAR OF WORDS OVER THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE DOWNED IN RUSSIA MAY 1:

1. RUSSIA INDICATED IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE CAPTURED PILOT, 30-YEAR-OLD FRANCIS G. POWERS, WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL UNDER SOVIET LAW ON CHARGES OF BEING A SPY.

2. CHAIRMAN CLARENCE CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORTED U. S. INTELLIGENCE PLANES HAVE RANGED AS FAR AS 1,300 MILES INSIDE RUSSIA IN A SERIES OF ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS SINCE 1946.

CANNON, WHO HEARD CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN DULLES AT A SECRET BRIEFING YESTERDAY, SAID THE HIGH ALTITUDE U2 PLANE HAD NOT BEEN SHOT DOWN BY A SOVIET ROCKET AS KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED BUT WAS FORCED DOWN BY "SOME UNFORESEEN AND UNAVOIDABLE MECHANICAL OR PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECT."

3. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSURED JAPAN THAT FUTURE U2 FLIGHTS FROM JAPANESE BASES WOULD BE "UTILIZED ONLY FOR LEGITIMATE AND NORMAL PURPOSES" OF WEATHER OBSERVATION.

THIS ASSURANCE WAS CLEARLY AIMED AT QUIETING THE STORM IN THE JAPANESE DIET WHICH IS NOW CONSIDERING RATIFICATION OF A JAPANESE-AMERICAN SECURITY TREATY.

4. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CONFERRED FOR 75 MINUTES REGARDING PREPARATIONS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTING IN PARIS MONDAY.

HERTER DECLINED COMMENT. HE SPECIFICALLY REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE TALK HAD DEALT WITH THE SPY PLANE EPISODE.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE WHITE HOUSE AS OF THIS AFTERNOON HAD MADE NO PLANS FOR EISENHOWER TO ADDRESS THE NATION BEFORE LEAVING FOR PARIS SATURDAY. HAGERTY DID NOT RULE OUT A BROADCAST.

5. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID EISENHOWER WILL VISIT JAPAN AND KOREA AS SCHEDULED NEXT MONTH EVEN IF THE INTERNATIONALLY EXPLOSIVE PLANE INCIDENT SHOULD LEAD HIM TO CANCEL PLANS FOR A TRIP TO RUSSIA. A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID PREPARATIONS ARE STILL GOING FORWARD FOR THE RUSSIAN VISIT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SUBSTANTIAL INDICATION THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT GO THROUGH WITH HIS PLANS FOR THE RUSSIAN TRIP, ALTHOUGH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE LAST WEEK DROPPED A REMARK THAT HE WOULD TAKE KHRUSHCHEV A BOAT OF A NEW TYPE "IF I GO."

TODAY'S OFFICIAL COMMENT CAME FROM THE CHIEF STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN THE JOB OF PROVIDING THE AMERICAN SIDE OF THE CONTROVERSY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WHITE CAME UP WITH A PREPARED ANSWER WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE LATEST COMMENTS KHRUSHCHEV MADE AT A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION

LAST NIGHT.

FOLLOWING UP HIS CLAIM THAT THE SPY PLANE FLEW FROM PAKISTAN TOWARD NORWAY, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD FOREIGN AMBASSADORS AT THE RECEPTION:

"THOSE COUNTRIES THAT HAVE BASES ON THEIR TERRITORIES SHOULD NOTE MOST CAREFULLY THE FOLLOWING:

"IF THEY ALLOW OTHERS TO FLY FROM THEIR BASES TO OUR TERRITORY WE SHALL HIT AT THOSE BASES."

REPLYING, WHITE COMMENTED: "IT IS TYPICAL THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SINGLES OUT AS THE OBJECTIVES OF ITS THREATS THOSE SMALLER COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD WHO BEAR NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE RECENT INCIDENT."

WHITE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS DEFENSE COMMITMENTS TO MANY FREE WORLD COUNTRIES, BOTH AS PART OF FORMAL ALLIANCES AND SEPARATE TWO-WAY ARRANGEMENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN WAS THEN ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO SHOOT DOWN ANY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE PLANES WHICH FLY OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

"I HAVEN'T FAINTED YET," WHITE REPLIED SCORNFULLY.

WHITE SAID THE ASSURANCES TO JAPAN THAT FUTURE U2 FLIGHTS WOULD BE USED ONLY FOR "LEGITIMATE PURPOSES" SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED AS AN ADMISSION THAT INTELLIGENCE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA ARE ILLEGITIMATE.

THE MAIN BURDEN OF SECRETARY HERTER'S DEFENSE OF THE FLIGHTS HAS BEEN THAT THEY WERE LEGITIMATE MOVES BY THE NATION TO SAFEGUARD ITS SURVIVAL IN AN AGE WHEN A SUDDEN NUCLEAR ATTACK COULD DEVASTATE THE FREE WORLD.

WHITE STRESSED THAT IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT FUTURE U2 FLIGHTS FROM JAPAN WOULD AVOID CROSSING SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST FRONTIERS.

THIS SEEMED AT SOME VARIANCE WITH HERTER'S DECLARATION YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO USE ALL MEANS TO DETECT A POSSIBLE SNEAK ATTACK AND THAT IT DOES NOT PROPOSE TO SHIRK THIS RESPONSIBILITY.

WE338PED

A20AX

NIGHT LEAD (230)

MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., MAY 10 (AP)—A FORLORN, BUT HOPEFUL, WIFE SAT QUIETLY ON HER MOTHER'S LAWN TODAY AND DECLARED HER FLIER HUSBAND IS NOT A SPY AS CHARGED BY RUSSIA.

HER EYES RIMMED WITH RED, MRS. BARBARA POWERS SAID SHE HOPES PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL RETURN HER HUSBAND, FRANCIS GARY POWERS.

RUSSIA HINTED IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT IT WILL TRY THE 30-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN FLIER UNDER SOVIET LAW. THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMS--AND THE UNITED STATES HAS ADMITTED--THAT POWERS WAS ON AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION WHEN HIS HIGH ALTITUDE UNARMED OBSERVATION PLANE WENT DOWN IN RUSSIA LAST WEEK.

"MY HUSBAND WAS NOT A SPY AND I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT," THE PILOT'S PRETTY BRUNETTE WIFE SAID. SHE ADDED THAT SHE DID NOT KNOW WHAT TYPE OF WORK HER HUSBAND WAS DOING FOR THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT READ AT THE BEGINNING OF A 25-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE, MRS. POWERS SAID:

"NATURALLY, I AM VERY CONCERNED ABOUT MY HUSBAND'S SAFETY. I CAN ONLY WAIT AND HOPE AND PRAY THAT GARY WILL BE RETURNED."

"IN VIEW OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTIONS IN THE PAST IN REUNITING SEPARATED FAMILIES, I HAVE HOPES GARY WILL BE RETURNED TO ME."

MRS. POWERS SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN IN TURKEY ABOUT TWO YEARS WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. SHE RECEIVED A BROKEN LEG IN A SKI ACCIDENT THREE WEEKS AGO AND WAS FLOWN TO HER MOTHER'S HOME IN THIS



CENTRAL GEORGIA TOWN LAST WEEKEND.  
THE 24-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE SAID SHE IS NOT TRYING TO CONTACT HER HUSBAND.

"I'M LEAVING ALL COMMUNICATIONS IN THE MATTER UP TO THE STATE DEPT. I KNOW THAT MY HUSBAND KNOWS WE ARE WAITING AND PRAYING FOR HIM."

WF215PES

A35WX (BJT)  
(350) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-PLANE  
BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)--SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND REP. CLARENCE CANNON (D-MO) DREW WARM APPLAUSE IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE TODAY FOR STOUTLY DEFENDING THE U.S. POSITION THAT RUSSIA MAKES IT NECESSARY FOR AMERICA TO SPY ON HER.

AND CANNON DECLARED THAT THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE CAPTURED MAY 1 WAS NOT SHOT DOWN, AS RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS CLAIMED, BUT WAS FORCED DOWN BY "SOME UNFORESEEN AND UNAVOIDABLE MECHANICAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFECT." THE PLANE AND PILOT EVIDENTLY WERE BOTH TAKEN UNINJURED, HE SAID.

CANNON THUS GAVE SUPPORT TO THE VIEW OF THE PLANE MANUFACTURER, WHO SAID PICTURES THE RUSSIANS SHOWED WERE NOT THOSE OF A U2. FROM MOSCOW TODAY ALSO CAME A PURPORTED INTERVIEW IN THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR QUOTING THE PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS, AS SAYING HE BELIEVED AN EXPLOSION OF HIS JET ENGINE, AND NOT A ROCKET, HALTED HIS FLIGHT.

THE RECEPTION JOHNSON'S AND CANNON'S ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS SPEECHES RECEIVED, ESPECIALLY FROM REPUBLICANS--WHO CALLED THEM MAGNIFICENT AND STATESMANLIKE--INDICATED THE WORDS WERE VIEWED AS A BIPARTISAN CLOSING OF RANKS BEFORE THE START OF NEXT WEEK'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

REPUBLICANS SWARMED AROUND JOHNSON CONGRATULATING HIM AFTER HIS SPEECH. THEY INCLUDED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, WHO LEFT THE PRESIDING OFFICER'S CHAIR TO GO TO JOHNSON'S SEAT AND SHAKE HIS HAND.

JOHNSON SAID ANY INDICATED INTELLIGENCE BLUNDERS SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES. IF SUCH BLUNDERS WERE MADE, HE SAID, CONGRESS SHOULD GO INTO THEM THOROUGHLY BUT "OBJECTIVELY AND NOT MERELY AS A PANICKY REACTION TO SOVIET CHARGES."

"THIS IS CERTAINLY A TIME IN WHICH AMERICANS--AND PEOPLE EVERYWHERE--MUST KEEP THEIR HEADS," JOHNSON SAID. "WE CANNOT AFFORD HYSTERIA, PANIC, OR HASTY AND ILL-ADVISED ACTION."

IT IS OBVIOUS, THE SENATOR SAID, THAT KHRUSHCHEV "HAS HANDLED THIS INCIDENT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DRAW ATTENTION AWAY FROM THE REAL PROBLEMS."

"WE MUST GET BACK TO THESE PROBLEMS--OF PEOPLE, OR ARMAMENTS, OF RESPECT FOR THE INTEGRITY OF SMALLER NATIONS--IF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HAS ANY MEANING," JOHNSON SAID.

IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR, HE DECLARED, THAT KHRUSHCHEV "CANNOT USE THIS INCIDENT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND WEAKEN OUR NATIONAL STRENGTH."

JOHNSON SAID ESPIONAGE AND INTELLIGENCE ARE NOT CAUSES OF THE COLD WAR BUT ARE MERELY BY-PRODUCTS OF THE COLD WAR--"SOMETHING THAT FOLLOWS LOGICALLY WHEN NATIONS CANNOT TRUST EACH OTHER."

CANNON TOLD THE HOUSE THAT AMERICAN ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY HAVE BEEN MADE FOR YEARS. HE SPOKE OF FLIGHTS SINCE 1946 AND PENETRATIONS AS DEEP AS 1,300 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

SUCH FLIGHTS, CANNON SAID, HAVE HAD THE APPROVAL AND SUPPORT OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

30.24-10691

SECURITY REASONS MADE IT ADVISABLE NOT TO PUBLICIZE SUCH ESPIONAGE EFFORTS, CANNON SAID, BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE KNEW THE DETAILS. HE ADDED THAT THE APPROPRIATION FOR SPY FLIGHTS IS "JUSTIFIED BY HONORED AND ESTABLISHED PRECEDENT."

CANNON SAID RUSSIAN SPIES HAVE STOLEN FROM AMERICA THE SECRET OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND "EVERY RUSSIAN EMBASSY AND CONSULATE TODAY HAS TIME AND AGAIN MORE THAN THE NUMBER REQUIRED FOR ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE."

SAYING THIS COUNTRY MUST KNOW OF ANY FUTURE PREPARATION FOR ATTACK ON IT, CANNON SAID LACK OF SUCH VITAL INFORMATION PRIOR TO THE KOREAN WAR COST THOUSANDS OF LIVES.

IN SAYING THE U2 PLANE THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED WAS NOT SHOT DOWN, CANNON ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF "RESORTS TO SUBTERFUGES." HE SAID THE PLANE WAS NOT HIT OR OVERTAKEN BY A SOVIET PLANE AND THAT THIS COMPLETELY DESTROYS KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM OF INVULNERABILITY AGAINST U. S. ATTACK.

THE HOUSE LISTENED INTENTLY AS CANNON SPOKE. REP. JOHN TABER OF NEW YORK, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON CANNON'S COMMITTEE, CALLED THE SPEECH "THE MOST MAGNIFICENT AND COURAGEOUS THAT I HAVE HEARD ON THE FLOOR IN MANY A DAY."

LT448PED

A72KX

NIGHT LEAD ( 340 )

BY RALPH DIGHTON

BURBANK, CALIF., MAY 10 (AP)--THE LOCKHEED U2 SPY PLANE FLIES TOO HIGH TO BE KNOCKED DOWN BY ANYTHING BUT A LUCKY SHOT WITH A MISSILE, ITS DESIGNER SAID TODAY.

C. L. (KELLY) JOHNSON, 50-YEAR-OLD DESIGNER OF THE PLANE THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THEY SHOT DOWN INSIDE SOVIET BOUNDARIES, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER:

"I'M NOT SAYING THEY DON'T HAVE A U2. FROM WHAT THEY SAY I EXPECT THEY HAVE. BUT THE WRECKAGE SHOWN IN THE PHOTOGRAPH THEY RELEASED IS NOT THAT OF A U2 BUT OF A MUCH HEAVIER PLANE."

"THAT'S THE CRAZIEST 'WRECKAGE' I EVER SAW, AND I'VE INVESTIGATED PLANE CRASHED OVER THE PAST 25 YEARS. THIS PHOTOGRAPH LOOKS LIKE THEY HAD SHOWN THE PIECES AROUND WITH A BULLDOZER."

"THERE IS NOT A SINGLE IDENTIFIABLE PIECE OF A U2 IN THAT PHOTOGRAPH," HE SAID.

JOHNSON JUMPED INTO THE MIDDLE OF AN INTERNATIONAL NAME-CALLING DISPUTE YESTERDAY WHEN HE SAID THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN PHOTOGRAPH WAS A FAKE.

"NOT ONLY IS THE PICTURE A PHONY," HE SAID TODAY, BUT FROM WHAT I KNOW OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE U2 I DOUBT THAT IT WAS SHOT DOWN EITHER BY A MISSILE OR ANOTHER PLANE.

"WE KNOW THE PLANE FLIES AT MORE THAN 55,000 FEET--THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID 60,000 -- AND THERE ARE VERY FEW PLANES THAT CAN OPERATE ABOVE 50,000 FEET."

"IF A RUSSIAN PLANE MANAGED TO GET DIRECTLY BENEATH A U2 AND SHOT STRAIGHT UP WITH AN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE, IT MIGHT BE LUCKY ENOUGH TO SCORE A HIT."

"BARRING THIS REMOTE POSSIBILITY, IF THE RUSSIANS DID HIT A U2 IT WAS ONLY BECAUSE SOME MALFUNCTION CAUSED IT TO DESCEND BELOW ITS NORMAL CRUISING ALTITUDE--THUS BRINGING IT WITHIN RANGE OF RUSSIAN PLANES."

"I DON'T BELIEVE RUSSIA HAS ANYTHING THAT CAN MANEUVER AS HIGH AS THE U2. IF THEY DID THEY WOULD HAVE KNOCKED ONE DOWN BEFORE."

RUSSIA HAS FIGHTERS CAPABLE OF SOARING NEARLY 100,000 FEET, BUT TO ATTAIN SUCH ALTITUDE THEY MUST GO UP LIKE A ROCKET. AND FALL BACK TO



LOWER ALTITUDES LIKE A ROCK. IN THE THIN AIR AT 60,000 FEET MOST PRESENT-DAY PLANES WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO SUSTAIN EVEN LEVEL FLIGHT. (AN ARTICLE IN MOSCOW'S RED STAR ARMY NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED THE U2 PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS, AS SAYING HE BELIEVED AN EXPLOSION IN HIS JET ENGINE--NOT A RUSSIAN MISSILE--HALTED HIS MAY DAY FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA.)

JOHNSON SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE WHAT KIND OF INSTRUMENTS THE U2 CARRIES OR THEIR PURPOSE, BUT ADDED THAT IF ONE WAS CAPTURED INTACT "THIS WOULD GIVE AWAY A NUMBER OF TECHNICAL ADVANCES THEY DO NOT HAVE."  
FJ515PCS

A159

PLANE (160)

TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)--OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO BAR THREE U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANES STATIONED AT THE U.S. NAVY BASE AT ATSUGI SOUTH OF TOKYO.

THE SOCIALISTS PRODDED PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT BY QUOTING MOSCOW RADIO WARNINGS THAT U2 BASES MIGHT BE ATTACKED IF SPY MISSIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION ORIGINATE FROM THEM.

KISHI REITERATED HIS PROMISE TO LODGE A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE UNITED STATES IF ANY OF THE PLANES--CALLED "BLACK JETS" IN JAPAN--ARE CAUGHT SPYING.

THE U2 INCIDENT DISCLOSED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK HAS COMPOUNDED KISHI'S DIFFICULTIES IN WINNING PARLIAMENTARY PASSAGE FOR THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

THE TREATY ALLOWS THE UNITED STATES TO STATION MILITARY FORCES HERE -- INCLUDING PLANES. IT IS BITTERLY OPPOSED BY THE SOCIALISTS. ONE MAIN OBJECTION IS THAT IT MIGHT INVOLVE JAPAN IN WAR BY ALLOWING THE COUNTRY TO SERVE AS A BASE FOR U.S. TROOPS SENT TO FIGHT ELSEWHERE.

THE WORLDWIDE FUROR OVER THE INCIDENT CONTINUED TO DOMINATE NEWS-PAPERS IN JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND FORMOSA, ALL FIRM U.S. ALLIES IN ASIA.

OFFICIALS GENERALLY REFRAINED FROM COMMENT.  
R131PED

(150) WITH SPY PLANE

NEW YORK, MAY 10 (AP)--THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE MISSION INTO RUSSIA A SHAMEFUL INCIDENT AND A PROVOCATIVE ACT.

GENERAL SECRETARY GUS HALL SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THIS PROVOCATIVE ACT, FRAUGHT WITH THE DANGER OF TRIGGERING OFF A WAR, CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AN ISOLATED, ACCIDENTAL OCCURRENCE. IT IS PART OF A PATTERN OF POISONING THE AIR PRIOR TO THE SUMMIT MEETING, WHICH IS BEING FOLLOWED BY DIE-HARD ADVOCATES OF THE BULLETS COLD WAR LINE...."

"THE PLANE INCIDENT IS A DISTURBING REMINDER THAT THE 'PREVENTIVE WAR' MENTALITY IS STILL VERY MUCH WITH US. IT IS A REMINDER THAT THERE ARE POWERFUL FORCES--PARTICULARLY THE COLD WAR PROFITEERS, THE COLD WARRIORS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON, AND THE SINISTER, TOP-SECRET CIA HEADED BY ALLAN DULLES--

WHO ARE DEEPLY ALARMED BY THE PROGRESS OF THE MOVEMENT FOR PEACE AND ARE READY TO GO TO ANY LENGTHS TO SCUTTLE THE SUMMIT MEETINGS, EVEN AT THE RISK OF PRECIPITATING WAR."

HALL URGED A FULL INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT "WITH THE REMOVAL OF ALL WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR IT."

UK617PED

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (220)

S-107

OTTAWA, MAY 10 (AP)--A DIFFERENCE MAY BE DEVELOPING BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES OVER ANY AMERICAN CONTINUATION OF RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN DESCRIBED TODAY AS "RATHER WILD SPECULATION" REPORTS THAT THE FLIGHTS ARE STILL GOING ON DESPITE THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN U2 SPY PLANE INSIDE RUSSIA MAY 1.

HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IN WASHINGTON HAS INDICATED THAT SUCH FLIGHTS WILL BE CONTINUED AS A DUTY TO SAFEGUARD THE FREE WORLD FROM SURPRISE ATTACK.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID CANADA HAD MADE CLEAR TO THE UNITED STATES THAT RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY SHOULD

BE HALTED.

THEY SAID THIS WAS IMPLICIT IN GREEN'S HOUSE OF COMMONS STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT IF INCIDENTS SUCH AS THE MAY 1 FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA GO ON, A NUCLEAR WAR MIGHT BE TRIGGERED. THE PLANE INCIDENT, HE SAID, POINTED UP THE NEED FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

IT IS RECOGNIZED HERE, HOWEVER, THAT CANADA CAN DO NOTHING TO STOP THE FLIGHTS IF THE UNITED STATES FEELS THEY ARE ESSENTIAL, SO ANY DISAGREEMENT ON THE MATTER PROBABLY WOULD BE CONFINED TO DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE ATTITUDE HERE IS THAT THE DANGER OF TOUCHING OFF A WAR BY SUCH INCIDENTS OR BY MISCALCULATION IS GREATER THAN THE DANGER



THAT THERE WOULD BE NO WARNING OF A RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

OFFICIALS HERE ARE DISTURBED OVER WASHINGTON'S ADMISSION THAT THE MAY 1 FLIGHT WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY WASHINGTON. THEY FEEL THERE SHOULD BE STRICT HIGH-LEVEL CONTROL OVER ANYTHING AS DELICATE AS SPYING.

GREEN SAID YESTERDAY UNIDENTIFIED PLANES HAD BEEN SPOTTED OVER CANADIAN ARCTIC, BUT NONE HAD BEEN PROVED TO BE RUSSIAN

RJ953PED

B42KX (Q)

WITH SPY PLANE

VANCOUVER, B. C., MAY 10 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY TODAY DESCRIBED THE FLIGHT OF A UNITED STATES SPY PLANE OVER RUSSIA AS "THE HEIGHT OF FOLLY."

LORD MONTGOMERY GAVE HIS OPINION IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR WINNIPEG.

"AT THIS TIME WHEN EVERYONE IS TRYING TO CREATE AN AGREEABLE ATMOSPHERE IT IS THE HEIGHT OF FOLLY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ALLOW SUCH FLIGHTS," HE SAID.

"BY SUCH AN INCIDENT WE CAN'T INCREASE FRIENDSHIP. IT'S A GREAT PITY TO DO IT NOW WHEN WE ARE MOVING TOWARD A CLIMATE OF EASEMENT OF TENSIONS IN THE WORLD."

FJ459PCS

DAYTON, OHIO, MAY 10 (AP)-WITHOUT AN OXYGEN SUPPLY, A HIGH-FLYING PILOT WOULD SOON LOSE CONSCIOUSNESS AND NOT BE ABLE TO CONTROL HIS AIRPLANE, WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE RESEARCHERS SAID TODAY.

THE RESEARCHERS WERE ASKED HOW A PILOT MIGHT REACT WHEN HE LOST HIS OXYGEN SUPPLY--SUCH AS MAY HAVE HAPPENED TO THE PILOT OF THE AMERICAN U2 JET DOWNED IN RUSSIA.

IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO SAY JUST HOW THIS PARTICULAR PILOT MAY HAVE REACTED UNTIL ALL THE FACTS ARE KNOWN, THE RESEARCHERS SAID. IT WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER HIS ENTIRE OXYGEN SUPPLY WAS CUT OFF, OR WHETHER A DEFECT PERMITTED ONLY A SMALL AMOUNT OF OXYGEN TO FLOW.

IN THE LATTER CASE, OF A DWINDLING SUPPLY OF OXYGEN, THE PILOT WOULD BECOME LIGHT-HEADED, DIZZY, AND SOMEWHAT EXHILARATED. HE MIGHT STILL OPERATE HIS PLANE, AND AT THE VERY FIRST MIGHT BE UNAWARE THERE IS ANYTHING WRONG. IT "SNEAKS UP ON HIM UNAWARES," THE RESEARCHERS SAID. THE FEELING OF EXHILARATION IS A DANGEROUS ONE BECAUSE IT COULD BLIND THE PILOT OF HIS REAL CONDITION AND DELAY HIS TAKING PROPER PROCEDURES TO CORRECT HIS CONDITION.

IF THE PILOT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE HIS CONDITION OF LIGHT-HEADEDNESS, HE'S IN REAL DANGER BECAUSE EVENTUALLY HE WILL BECOME UNCONSCIOUS. WHEN THAT HAPPENS HE HAS NO CONTROL OF HIS PLANE, AND HE COULD NOT BRING THE AIRCRAFT DOWN SAFELY UNLESS HE REGAINED CONSCIOUSNESS IN TIME TO MAKE A LANDING.

IT WOULD BE PROBABLE THAT A PILOT WHO RECOGNIZED THAT HIS OXYGEN SUPPLY WAS DEFECTIVE WOULD SEEK LOWER ALTITUDES UNTIL HIS HEAD CLEARED AND HE WAS ABLE TO INVESTIGATE THE DEFECT IN HIS SUPPLY OF OXYGEN.

ABOUT HIS ONLY RECOURSE THEN, PILOTS SAY, WOULD BE TO FLY AT AN ALTITUDE WHERE HE COULD DO WITHOUT OXYGEN, OR MAKE AN EMERGENCY LANDING.

JSA1220PES

30.24-10693

B44KX (Q)

(110)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 10 (AP)-AN ALASKA STATE SENATOR SAID TODAY THAT PLANES, BELIEVED TO BE RUSSIAN, HAVE MADE MONTHLY FLIGHTS OVER ALASKA IN RECENT YEARS AND SOVIET FISHING BOATS OFF BRISTOL BAY CONSTANTLY CHECK ON U. S. RADAR INSTALLATIONS.

"EVERYBODY IN THE NORTHERN PART OF ALASKA KNOWS ABOUT THESE FLIGHTS AND HAS COME TO TAKE THEM FOR GRANTED," SEN. BOB LOGAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS KNOW DARNED WELL ABOUT THEM BUT THEY NEVER GIVE OUT ANY COMMENT."

ESKIMO SCOUTS, PART OF THE ALASKA NATIONAL GUARD, HAVE REPORTED PLANES FLYING AT 60,000 FEET WHICH "WERE DEFINITELY NOT AMERICAN," LOGAN SAID.

RADAR CHECKS, HE ASSERTED, ARE MADE BY 50 SOVIET FISHING BOATS WHICH HAVE USUALLY LARGE ANTENNAE.

FJ504PCS

WITH PLANE (170)

DENVER, MAY 10 (AP)-A DENVER ENGINEERING STUDENT SAID TODAY FLIGHTS BY LOCKHEED U2 PLANES ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN WERE MENTIONED IN AN AVIATION MAGAZINE NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO.

RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS ANNOUNCED A U2 PLANE PILOTED BY FRANCIS POWERS WAS SHOT DOWN IN RUSSIA AND THE PILOT IS IN SOVIET CUSTODY.

JOHN O'BRIEN, 20, A UNIVERSITY OF DENVER SOPHOMORE, SAID THE ROYAL AIR FORCE FLYING REVIEW IN ITS APRIL AND JULY ISSUES IN 1957 CARRIED PHOTOGRAPHS AND PLANS OF THE LOCKHEED U2.

THE JULY STORY SAID THE PLANE, "FLYING AT 65,000 FEET, OUT OF REACH OF SOVIET INTERCEPTORS, HAS ... BEEN MAPPING AREAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH REVOLUTIONARY NEW AERIAL CAMERAS."

THE ARTICLE SAID "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT U2S ARE FLYING ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN TAKING AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OR PROBING RADAR DEFENSES. MAYBE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS DOING A LITTLE 'PEEPING THROUGH THE KEYHOLE' BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH HIS OPEN-SKIES PROPOSAL."

O'BRIEN SAID ANOTHER MAGAZINE, MODEL AIRPLANE NEWS, SAID IN MARCH 1958 THAT THE U2 WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN MISSIONS OVER SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS.

GM448PCS

A131KX

WITH PLANE-RUSSIA

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., MAY 10 (AP)-THE NORTH AMERICAN DEFENSE COMMAND SAID TODAY NO RUSSIAN SPY PLANE HAS BEEN KNOWN TO FLY OVER THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES OR THE ALASKAN MAINLAND.

NORAD DIRECTS A SYSTEM OF RADAR AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES ALOFT, AT SEA AND IN A GREAT ARC AT THE TOP OF THE CONTINENT AND ALONG ITS SHORES TO WARN OF ANY POSSIBLE ATTACK.

A SPOKESMAN SAID RUSSIAN PLANES FREQUENTLY ARE SPOTTED BY RADAR IN THE AREA OF THE BERING STRAITS, BETWEEN ALASKA AND THE RUSSIAN MAINLAND.

"OCCASIONALLY, WHILE TURNING, THESE PLANES WILL FLY OVER OUR TERRITORY," HE EXPLAINED. "BUT WE DO NOT CONSIDER THIS A HOSTILE ACT. THESE PLANES, WHILE FLYING PATROL OR TRAINING PILOTS, SOMETIMES COME OVER OUR TERRITORY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER DRIFT."

FJ829PCS



A81

PLANE  
HAVANA, MAY 10 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER PRENSA LIBRE  
SCOFFED TODAY AT RUSSIAN CLAIMS OF DOWNING AN AMERICAN PLANE WITH A  
NEW TYPE ROCKET.

ITS SATIRICAL ACCOUNT REFERRED TO THE NEW WEAPON AS "A DELICATE  
ROCKET MADE FOR LOVE."

AFTER THE ROCKET DISABLED THE PLANE, IT SAID, THE PILOT WAS  
PLUCKED FROM THE AIR UNHURT BY ANOTHER SECRET RUSSIAN WEAPON--"A  
LONG MAGNET COVERED WITH AMERICAN CHEWING GUM."

JE806PED

A63WX

(380) CIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IS ONE OF THE  
BIGGEST, AND AT THE SAME TIME ONE OF THE MOST HUSH-HUSH, OF THE SCORES  
OF FEDERAL AGENCIES IN WASHINGTON.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS FRANCIS G. POWERS, THE AMERI  
CAN PILOT DOWNED ON A FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA, IS A CIA AGENT.

AS IT HAS BEFORE AND PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE TO DO IN THE FUTURE, CIA  
IS SAYING NOTHING ABOUT THE U. S. AIRMAN. IT NEITHER CONFIRMS NOR  
DENIES THAT IT HAD ANY HAND IN THE AFFAIR. IT REMAINS AS MUM AS THE  
SPHINX.

THERE IS A REASON FOR THIS: FOR CIA TO GIVE ANY HINT OF ITS ACTIVI  
TIES, EVEN TO DENY ANYTHING, MIGHT GIVE OUT CLUES THAT WOULD HARM CIA'S  
EFFECTIVENESS.

IT IS WIDELY KNOWN--THOUGH NOT OFFICIALLY STATED--THAT CIA HAS UN  
DERCOVER INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AROUND THE WORLD. IN WASHINGTON, THE  
AGENCY DIRECTS ITS FAR-FLUNG OPERATIONS, ASSESSES THE INFORMATION CATH  
ERED, AND REPORTS IT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER APPROPRIATE  
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE AGENCY EMPLOYS THOUSANDS AND SPENDS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS YEARLY.  
YET ITS ACTIVITIES ARE KEPT SO SECRET THAT ITS APPROPRIATIONS ARE CON  
CEALED IN THE MONEY BILLS FOR OTHER AGENCIES AND THE NUMBER OF ITS EM  
PLOYEES IS NOT GIVEN OUT PUBLICLY.

CIA WAS SET UP IN 1947 TO MEET MODERN COLD WAR NEEDS. A MAIN AIM WAS  
ESTABLISHMENT OF A CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE UNIT BOTH TO COORDINATE AND TO  
GO BEYOND THE WORK OF VARIOUS MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INTELLIGENCE AGEN  
CIES.

THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE STILL HAVE THEIR SEPARATE INTELLIGENCE  
ARMS BUT THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO OPERATE PRIMARILY IN THE FIELDS OF SPECIAL  
INTEREST TO THEIR SERVICE.

THE CIA DIRECTOR IS HEAD OF THE INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD, ON WHICH  
SIT REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE VARIOUS INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS. ONE OF  
HIS JOBS IS TO GIVE EISENHOWER'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE  
CONCERNING THE NATIONAL SECURITY AS A WHOLE.

ALSO, CIA UNDERTAKES INTELLIGENCE WORK SUCH AS RESEARCH IN ECONOMIC  
AND SCIENTIFIC FIELDS ABROAD AND MONITORING OF FOREIGN PROPAGANDA WHICH  
IS USEFUL TO OTHER AGENCIES BESIDES ITSELF.

HEAD OF CIA SINCE 1953 HAS BEEN ALLEN W. DULLES, 47, BROTHER OF THE  
LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR  
SINCE 1953 HAS BEEN GEN. C. P. CABELL, 56, FORMERLY OF THE U. S. AIR  
FORCE.

CR728AED

A11KX

KANSAS CITY, MAY 10 (AP)-THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE INCIDENT IN RUSS  
WAS UNFORTUNATE BUT IT WON'T CHANGE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES  
AND INDIA, SAYS M. C. CHAGLA, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THIS COUNTRY.

CHAGLA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA ABOUT  
THE MATTER WAS BLUNTED BY THE POPULARITY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN  
INDIA.

"THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT AND THE GENERAL POLICY OF YOUR COUNTRY HAVE  
CONVINCED US OF YOUR DESIRE FOR PEACE," CHAGLA SAID.

"THEREFORE, THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE PLANE WILL NOT MATERIALLY  
AFFECT THIS FEELING."

IN THE AIRPORT INTERVIEW WITH NEWSMEN CHAGLA SEVERAL TIMES REFERRED  
TO THE PLANE INCIDENT AS A MISTAKE BUT THAT THE PEOPLE OF INDIA WOULD  
NOT HOLD IT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. "AS FAR AS EISENHOWER IS  
CONCERNED, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA REALIZE HE WANTS PEACE," HE ADDED.

CHAGLA SAID "THE ONE REDEEMING FACTOR IS THAT BOTH PRESIDENT  
EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ARE DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE  
SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

HE CITED KHRUSHCHEV'S WARNING TO PAKISTAN, WHERE HE CLAIMS THE U-2  
TOOK OFF, AS ARGUMENT FOR HIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRALITY.

"THAT IS WHY WE ARE NOT ALIGNED WITH ANYBODY," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.  
"WE CAN AVOID THESE DIFFICULTIES."

HE SAID THE VISIT OF CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO INDIA DID NOT  
PRODUCE ANY POSITIVE RESULTS.

"THE ATTITUDE OF CHOU EN-LAI IS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO OUR  
ATTITUDE," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT EVEN AGREED ON THE BASIC FACTS OF THE  
BORDER DISPUTE. WHAT THE TRIP HAS DONE IS TO MAKE CHOU EN-LAI REALIZE  
HOW STRONG WE FEEL ABOUT THE INTEGRITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

"THIS IS A GOOD THING, FOR CHINA SHOULD BE UNDER NO DELUSIONS AS  
TO HOW WE WOULD REACT TO ANY FURTHER ENCROACHMENT UPON OUR COUNTRY."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT RECENT STUDENT UPRISINGS IN SOUTH KOREA AND  
TURKEY WERE "A VERY GOOD SIGN."

"THEY SHOW THAT YOU CANNOT SUPPORT THE STATUS QUO BASED ON  
REACTIONISTS," HE SAID. "PEOPLE ALL THE WORLD OVER WANT FREEDOM. THEY  
WANT DEMOCRACY."

HU809ACS

B50KX Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, MQY 10)

(240)  
(ADVANCE)...LAWRENCE, KAN., MAY 10 (AP)-THE WORLD MAY SOME DAY ACCEPT  
INDIA'S POLICY OF CO-EXISTENCE AS THE ONLY SOLUTION TO INTERNATIONAL  
TROUBLES, M. C. CHAGLA, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID  
TODAY.

IN A SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS, CHAGLA TOLD STUDENTS THAT  
CO-EXISTENCE BASED ON NON-VIOLENCE IS "THE ONLY TECHNIQUE WHICH SUB  
JECT RACES CAN ADOPT IN ORDER TO WIN FREEDOM."

A MASSIVE, NON-VIOLENT, NON-COOPERATION BY THE PEOPLE CAN ACHIEVE  
QUICKER RESULTS THAN AN ARMED REBELLION, HE SAID, ADDING:

"A DEMONSTRATION OF THIS WAS RECENTLY GIVEN IN SOUTH AFRICA AND  
ALTHOUGH FOR THE TIME BEING IT WAS PUT DOWN WITH BLOODSHED, I HAVE NO  
DOUBT THAT IT WILL ULTIMATELY SUCCEED."

"IF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE BLACK PEOPLE IN SOUTH AFRICA  
REFUSE TO COOPERATE IN CARRYING ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THAT COUNTRY,  
THE GOVERNMENT CAN EASILY BE BROUGHT TO ITS KNEES."

"EVEN IN THIS COUNTRY, THE NEGROES IN THE SOUTH IN FIGHTING FOR  
THEIR RIGHTS HAVE FORESWORN VIOLENCE AND HAVE DECIDED TO CARRY ON THE  
STRUGGLE PEACEFULLY....IT IS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT PEOPLE ALL OVER THE  
WORLD ARE REALIZING THAT VIOLENCE DOESN'T SOLVE ANY PROBLEMS...."



CHAGLA SAID NATIONAL LEADERS MUST MAKE EVERY ATTEMPT TO TALK WITH THEIR OPPONENTS, NO MATTER HOW GRAVE THE THREAT TO NATIONAL INTEGRITY. HE SAID THAT WAS DEMONSTRATED IN INDIA'S QUARREL WITH RED CHINA OVER BORDER LANDS.

"CHINA WAS GUILTY OF NAKED, UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION," CHAGLA SAID. "WE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE WILL RESIST ANY THREAT TO ANY PART OF OUR COUNTRY, BUT WE WILL NOT REFUSE TO DISCUSS THE CHINESE CLAIM WITH HER PRIME MINISTER."

VR521ACS

A103BX

BX OUT (140)

BOSTON, MAY 10 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST DEVOTED TO THE PREVENTION OF SUICIDES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES CANNOT AUTHORIZE ONE OF ITS AGENTS TO TAKE HIS OWN LIFE.

THE REV. KENNETH B. MURPHY TOLD A SIMMONS COLLEGE SEMINAR: "THE USE OF A POISON NEEDLE ALLEGEDLY CARRIED, ACCORDING TO KHRUSHCHEV, BY PILOT FRANCIS POWERS WHEN HE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER RUSSIA ON MAY DAY CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED IN PRINCIPLE.

"THE GOVERNMENT LACKS THE RIGHT TO AUTHORIZE SUICIDE. DIRECT SUICIDE IS FORBIDDEN BY THE NATURAL LAW."

FATHER MURPHY REFERRED TO A STATEMENT BY RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT POWERS CARRIED A POISON NEEDLE WHEN HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN RUSSIA DURING A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT.

KNOWN AS THE "SUICIDE PRIEST," FATHER MURPHY IS FOUNDER AND PRESIDENT OF RESCUE, INC., A NON-DENOMINATIONAL AGENCY FOR HELPING TROUBLED PERSONS AND PREVENTING SUICIDES.

GH1012AED NM

A93

(240)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS HAVE INCREASED THEIR VIGILANCE ALONG THE FRONTIERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY RECENTLY, U.S. PILOTS REPORT.

"WE USED TO GO SOMETIMES THREE DAYS WITHOUT A SCRAMBLE BUT SINCE ABOUT TWO MONTHS WE HAVE HAD AN AVERAGE OF 10 A DAY," ONE PILOT TOLD A REPORTER TODAY.

A SCRAMBLE IS AN ACTUAL ALERT BY RADAR TRACKERS SENDING JET INTERCEPTORS ALOFT TO CHECK ON UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT OR ON WESTERN PLANES STRAYING TOO CLOSE TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN WOULD NOT CONFIRM THESE REPORTS. A SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF INCREASED ACTIVITY.

ONE PILOT, HOWEVER, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I KNOW THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHY.

"PERHAPS IT IS BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

SEVERAL PILOTS SAID U.S. AND WEST GERMAN RADAR EQUIPMENT IS SO EFFECTIVE IT CAN DETECT HIGH-FLYING PLANES HUNDREDS OF MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

"ALTHOUGH WE NEVER HAVE HAD OCCASION TO CHASE A COMMUNIST PLANE WHILE ON OUR SCRAMBLES," ONE PILOT SAID, "THE RADAR OPERATORS SOMETIMES ASK US HOW MANY WE ARE UP THERE. WHEN WE ANSWER 'JUST THE TWO OF US', THE OPERATORS SOMETIMES SAY 'NOPE, THERE ARE THREE. . . YOU HAVE COMPANY.'"

"NATURALLY, IT IS A COMMUNIST JET KEEPING AN EYE ON US BUT STILL FAR ENOUGH AWAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SO THAT WE CAN'T SEE HIM."

ONE OFFICER CAUTIONED THAT THE RADAR SCREEN IS NOT FOOLPROOF.

"I'LL BET I CAN FLY ON THE DECK (EXTREMELY LOW ABOVE GROUND) AND THROUGH THE VALLEYS AND THE RADAR BOYS WILL NEVER KNOW I'M THERE," HE SAID.

PL941AED

30.24-10695

A65WX

(340) CZECH SPIES *done yesterday*  
WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MILITARY AIDE WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST HAS TOLD A HOUSE COMMITTEE HIS COUNTRY'S EMBASSY STAFF WAS ABOUT HALF SPIES.

IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO OFFSET THE FUROR OVER A U. S. SPY PLANE SHOT DOWN IN RUSSIA, THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES RELEASED THE SECRET TESTIMONY YESTERDAY.

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), WHO IS ATTENDING A CONFERENCE IN ITALY, SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED HERE THE TESTIMONY CONFIRMS "THE OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE OF WIDESPREAD COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE ON AMERICAN SOIL, CONDUCTED UNDER THE GUISE OF LEGITIMATE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY."

THE TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN AT AN UNDISCLOSED TIME FROM LT. COL. FRANTISEK TISLER, 35, FORMER CZECH MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE. AFTER FOUR YEARS IN THIS COUNTRY, TISLER DEFECTED LAST JULY, SAYING HE WAS CONVINCED FREEDOM AND DIGNITY COULD NOT BE FOUND UNDER COMMUNISM.

HE SAID IN HIS TESTIMONY HIS OFFICIAL POSITION WAS A COVER FOR HIS MAIN JOB OF HEADING CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OPERATION IN THIS COUNTRY.

TISLER ESTIMATED THAT 45 PER CENT OF THE CZECH EMBASSY STAFF HERE AND THE COUNTRY'S UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN NEW YORK "WAS ENGAGED IN SOME KIND OF INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY."

HIS OWN ROLE, HE SAID, WAS TO RECRUIT AMERICAN AGENTS TO FURNISH U. S. MILITARY SECRETS. FOUR OF HIS STAFF HERE AND ONE IN NEW YORK WERE DOING THE SAME THING, HE SAID.

WALTER SAID THE PLANE INCIDENT SHOULD NOT DISTRACT WORLD ATTENTION FROM COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE AND PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES "IN EVERY COUNTRY OF THE FREE WORLD."

TISLER'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE CZECH EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH ANTHONY KRCHMAREK AND CHARLES MUSIL, AMERICANS OF CZECH ORIGIN WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

BOTH HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MAY 26. KRCHMAREK, 62, WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. A NEW TRIAL WAS ORDERED, HOWEVER, AND THE CASE WAS DROPPED LAST AUGUST BECAUSE OF A SUPREME COURT RULING IN ANOTHER CASE, THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE SAID MUSIL, 59, REPEATEDLY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE COMMITTEE IN 1956. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE EDITOR OF NOVA DOBA, A CZECH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER IN CHICAGO.

ER740AED

A83

PLANE

BELGRADE, MAY 10 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY SAID THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT WILL INFLUENCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND IT APPEALED FOR WISDOM TO AVERT NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES OF "THE ADVENTUROUS OPERATION."

THE AUTHORITATIVE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER BORBA WAS THE FIRST TO COMMENT THE INCIDENT ON THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN JET OVER RUSSIA.

"EVIDENTLY," BORBA SAID, "SOMEONE WHO IS VERY MUCH INTERESTED TO COUNFOUND THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE ON THE EVE OF THE PARIS MEETING ORDERED THE FLIGHT."

THE INCIDENT "ILLUSTRATES THE GREAT MISTRUST WHICH STILL EXIST AMONG BIG POWERS," THE PAPER SAID.

JEROSPED



A33

AMS BUDGET (480)  
NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)--THE REAL-LIFE DRAMA OF AMERICA'S PHOTO SPY IN THE SOVIET SKY SEEMS ASSURED OF A THOROUGH AIRING AT NEXT WEEK'S BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S HANDLING OF THE AFFAIR HAS CONVINCED WESTERN ENVOYS IN MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER INTENDS TO DISCUSS IT WITH ALLIED LEADERS IN PARIS AT THE CONFERENCE OPENING MONDAY.

PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO REFER TO THE INCIDENT, A HIGH BRITISH SOURCE INDICATED TODAY. HE SAID IT WAS THE SORT OF THING THAT WESTERN LEADERS MAY USE TO DRAMATIZE THE NEED FOR URGENT MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT.

MACMILLAN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TONIGHT THAT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE A GOOD BEGINNING ON NEGOTIATIONS-- PARTICULARLY TOWARD A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, HE ADDED:

"NO SINGLE MEETING CAN BE EXPECTED TO SEE A SOLUTION OF ALL THE LONG-STANDING DIFFERENCES WHICH HAVE DIVIDED EAST AND WEST SINCE THE WAR.

"BUT I SHALL GO TO PARIS CONFIDENT THAT WE HAVE IT IN OUR POWER TO MAKE A GOOD BEGINNING ON THE MORE HOPEFUL AND FRUITFUL ROAD OF NEGOTIATION.

"IN PARTICULAR I HOPE THAT WE CAN MAKE SOME PROGRESS TOWARDS AGREEMENT ON A WORKABLE PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT. SUCCESS THERE WOULD RID THE WORLD BOTH OF THE FEAR OF THESE TERRIBLE MODERN WEAPONS AND THE CRUSHING BURDEN OF THEIR COST."

MACMILLAN SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE REPLYING TO A LETTER FROM KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY ON THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING. IT CAME AS A SURPRISE. EARLIER MACMILLAN'S AIDES SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE DID NOT CALL FOR AN ANSWER.

KHRUSHCHEV EVIDENTLY HAD WRITTEN TO EISENHOWER, DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN IN SIMILAR TERMS ON QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE DETAILED MECHANICS OF THE CONFERENCE. HE WAS REPLYING TO A COMMUNICATION DE GAULLE SENT AS HOST FOR THE TALKS.

INFORMANTS REPORTED THAT IN HIS MESSAGE TO MACMILLAN THE SOVIET PREMIER:

1. AGREED TO NEGOTIATE IN ABSOLUTE SECRECY.
  2. AGREED TO HOLD SOME SESSIONS, PERHAPS INCLUDING THE KICK-OFF PROGRAM-SETTING TALK, WITHOUT ADVISERS PRESENT.
  3. FAILED TO MENTION THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE. THIS MAY BECOME SOMETHING OF AN ISSUE IF EISENHOWER GOES THROUGH WITH HIS IDEA OF HAVING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON SIT IN FOR HIM TEMPORARILY WHILE EISENHOWER VISITS PORTUGAL MAY 23.
- BRITISH LEADERS DISCUSSED THE CASE OF THE DOWNED AMERICAN SPY PLANE AT A CABINET MEETING. THEY FELT KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE SHOWED HE WOULD NOT LET THE INCIDENT INTERFERE WITH THE PARIS NEGOTIATIONS.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT REPORTS FROM SOME WESTERN AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW TO THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS SUGGESTED KHRUSHCHEV WAS BENT ON AROUSING A GOOD DEAL OF "CHAUVINISTIC FEELING" WITHIN RUSSIA JUST BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING. THEY SAID HE ALSO WAS BENT ON OFFSETTING ANY IDEAS IN THE WEST THAT HE WAS BECOMING TAMER.

ONE VETERAN ENVOY REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE EXPECTED TO CITE THE U2 PLANE INCIDENT TO SUPPORT HIS THEORY THAT A NUCLEAR WAR COULD BE STARTED BY ACCIDENT.

EISENHOWER, DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN HAVE AGREED, MEANWHILE, TO TRY TO REACH SOME SORT OF STOPCAP PLAN LEADING TO DISARMAMENT, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID.

MEASURES THEY HAVE IN MIND WOULD BE EMBODIED IN A GENERAL BIG FOUR

DIRECTIVE TO BE PASSED ON TO THE 10-NATION GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

THESE INCLUDE:

A PROPOSAL TO SET A CEILING ON THE CONVENTIONAL FORCES OF THE BIG POWERS -- UNDER TIGHT CONTROLS.

A PLAN FOR INTRODUCING MEASURES TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. ACTION TO BAN THE USE OF OUTER SPACE FOR MILITARY PURPOSES -- THAT WOULD MEAN NO SATELLITES WITH AN AGGRESSIVE POTENTIAL AND PERHAPS EVEN NO ESPIONAGE SATELLITES WITH EQUIPMENT TO PHOTOGRAPH RIVAL TERRITORIES.

R435PED

A117 (AGYS & RADIO T)  
(320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

-0-

EDITORS: THIS IS AN OPTIONAL TOP TO ARTICLE I IN THE BACKGROUND TO THE SUMMIT SERIES BY RYAN, IN VIEW OF WEEKEND DEVELOPMENTS.

-0-

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) EVENTS HAVE PLAYED NICELY INTO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S HANDS. APPROACHING THE SUMMIT, HE SEEMS BRIMFUL OF CONFIDENCE THAT HE CANNOT LOSE--AND THE WEST CANNOT WIN.

THE SOVIET PREMIER MUST CONSIDER HIMSELF EXTREMELY LUCKY. FIRST, HIS ROCKETEERS BROUGHT DOWN A U.S. PLANE OVER SOVIET TERRITORY ONLY TWO WEEKS IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT. SECOND, WASHINGTON FINALLY ADMITTED HE WAS RIGHT IN HIS CHARGE THAT THE PLANE WAS ON A SPY MISSION.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IS A MAN WHO KNOWS HOW TO USE A SUDDEN WINDFALL FOR HIS BEST ADVANTAGE. HE IS HITTING THE UNITED STATES WHERE

IT HURTS--IN THE CONTEST FOR SYMPATHIES OF THE UNCOMMITTED WORLD.

SPYING AND COUNTERSPYING HAVE BEEN A REGULAR POSTWAR ROUTINE OF THE COLD WAR. BUT FOR THE UNSOPHISTICATED MASSES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA, HERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE THE TRUTH AND THE UNITED STATES WAS CAUGHT DOING THE OPPOSITE. HERE, TOO, WAS A DEMONSTRATION THAT, EVEN ON THE EVE OF A MEETING IN WHICH CIVILIZATION ITSELF MIGHT BE AT STAKE, THE UNITED STATES WAS ENGAGED IN PATENTLY DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES.

FOR THE WEAKEN NATIONS THERE WAS ANOTHER APPALLING NOTION. WASHINGTON HAD SAID THE INTELLIGENCE FLIGHT OVER THE U.S.S.R. WAS UNAUTHORIZED. WAS IT CONCEIVABLE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MIGHT LACK TOTAL CONTROL, FOR EXAMPLE, OVER MILITARY PLANES ARMED WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS?

THE COMMUNISTS, PREPARING FOR THE FOUR-POWER MEETING IN PARIS, FOR SOME TIME HAD INDICATED A BELIEF THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD BULLIED A WEAK AND IRRESOLUTE WESTERN ALLIANCE INTO A MEETING IT DID NOT WANT, AND WOULD BE CALLING THE SHOTS. THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAD GOOD REASON FOR CONFIDENCE.

EVEN DEADLOCK AT THE SUMMIT COULD BE HAILED AS A SOVIET PROPAGANDA VICTORY. NOW, IN VIEW OF THE PLANE INCIDENT, KHRUSHCHEV COULD CONTEND THAT "CERTAIN CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES--APART FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--WANT TO CONTINUE A DANGEROUS COLD WAR.

INDEED, MOSCOW ALL ALONG SEEMED TO BE PREPARING FOR FAILURE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TO ACHIEVE ANY NOTEWORTHY CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE.

THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTIONS OF WEST BERLIN AND DIVIDED GERMANY. MOSCOW HAS REJECTED THE WEST'S IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS FOR ALL BERLIN. UNQUESTIONABLY MOSCOW WILL REJECT FREE ELECTIONS AS A PREREQUISITE FOR PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.



ON DISARMAMENT, KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR TOTAL, UNIVERSAL DISARMING IS LESS A PROPOSAL THAN A GAMBIT. EVERY WESTERN PROPOSAL IS REJECTED OUT OF HAND WITH THE RETORT: THE WEST WANTS CONTROLLED ARMAMENT, NOT DISARMAMENT.

THUS, THE FOUR LEADERS SEEM TO BE MEETING NOT FOR THE SAKE OF AGREEING, BUT FOR THE SAKE OF MEETING. KHRUSHCHEV'S LONG PROPAGANDA DRIVE FOR THIS MEETING SUCCEEDED, APPARENTLY, BECAUSE THE WEST FEARED THE EFFECT ON PUBLIC OPINION OF REJECTION OF A CHALLENGE TO TALK.

ALL THIS TENDS TO TURN THE SPOTLIGHT WHERE IT BELONGS: ON THE CONTEST FOR THE UNDERDEVELOPED, CHURNING WORLD OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

PRESUMMIT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY INDICATES KHRUSHCHEV'S TOYING WITH THE BERLIN QUESTION, HIS SPECTACULAR WORLD DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, HIS EAGERNESS TO CENTER WORLD ATTENTION ON EUROPE, ALL PROVIDE COVER FOR THE MAIN IMMEDIATE AIM OF SOVIET POLICY: EXPANSION OF RED AUTHORITY IN THE BACKWARD WORLD.

A144 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

WHY THE DISARMAMENT OFFENSIVE? THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA HINTED AT KREMLIN THINKING. IT SAID RECENTLY THE LENINIST "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE POLICY" PERMITTED SOVIET DIPLOMATS TO USE "CONTRADICTIONS IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP TO PREVENT A UNITED CAPITALIST FRONT AGAINST THE SOVIET STATE."

ELABORATING, PRAVDA SAID APRIL 18: "(LENIN) CONSIDERED DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) ON A WORLD SCALE WILL PROCEED BY MEANS OF THE PROLETARIAN (COMMUNIST) REVOLUTION IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, UNITED WITH THE NATIONAL LIBERATION (BACKWARD COUNTRIES') STRUGGLE."

"THE PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA, STANDING ON THE PATH OF STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM, ARE FERVENTLY INTERESTED IN PEACE AND THEREFORE SUPPORT SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR GENERAL AND TOTAL DISARMAMENT."

HAS KHRUSHCHEV BEEN CALLING THE SHOTS FOR THE SUMMIT?

WHEN HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED LAST SEPTEMBER TO A SUMMIT MEETING, U.S. UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FIXED AGENDA. FIVE MONTHS LATER AT A WARSAW PACT MEETING THE RUSSIANS LAID DOWN AN AGENDA: DISARMAMENT, THE BERLIN-GERMAN QUESTIONS, NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

LATER, WASHINGTON DISPATCHES PICTURED WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, PREPARING FOR THE SUMMIT, AS "HOPING" IT WOULD TAKE UP: DISARMAMENT, THE BERLIN-GERMAN QUESTIONS, NUCLEAR TESTS AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

LAST SEPTEMBER, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO EASE HIS PRESSURE ON WEST BERLIN BY REMOVING HIS DEMAND FOR AN END TO THE OCCUPATION THERE FROM THE REALM OF THREAT AND ULTIMATUM. FIVE MONTHS LATER, THE WARSAW PACT

MEETING ANNOUNCED: IF NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THIS PROPOSAL AND KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR PEACE TREATIES WITH BOTH COMMUNIST EAST AND FEDERAL WEST GERMANY, THE RED STATES WOULD PROCEED ON THEIR OWN.

KHRUSHCHEV RESTATED THE THREAT IN MID-APRIL, WARNING THE WEST IT WOULD THEN LOSE ALL RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN. THE ONLY THING LACKING TO MAKE IT AN ULTIMATUM WAS A STATED TIME LIMIT.

DO THE RUSSIANS FORESEE ANY BERLIN AGREEMENT? ALMOST EVERY DAY SOVIET PROPAGANDA ACCUSES THE WEST OF CREATING DIFFICULTIES ON THE QUESTION FOR THE SUMMIT. WHEN THERE IS NO AGREEMENT, MOSCOW WILL BLAME THE WEST.

WESTERN LEADERS CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL AN UNREALISTIC PROPAGANDA DEVICE. THE SAME LEADERS, HOWEVER, WERE QUOTED AS CREDITING HIM WITH A GENUINE DESIRE FOR AN ARMS ACCORD AND PICTURED AS LOATH TO "EMBARRASS" HIM BY PERMITTING TOTAL FAILURE ON THIS QUESTION.

30.24-10697

DO THE RUSSIANS FORESEE PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT? INCESSANTLY, MOSCOW ACCUSES THE WEST OF DELIBERATELY BLOCKING PROGRESS ON THE QUESTION. FAILURE WILL BE BLAMED ON THE WEST.

THERE IS SOME INDICATION THAT A FACE-SAVING STATEMENT WILL COME FROM THE SUMMIT HINTING AT PROGRESS ON NUCLEAR TEST BANS.

BUT A SURVEY OF THE CLIMATE IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT SHOWS MOSCOW STILL VIGOROUSLY ON THE OFFENSIVE, THE WEST ON THE DEFENSIVE, AND LITTLE CHANCE OF REAL AGREEMENT, EXCEPT, PERHAPS, ON THE IDEA THAT THERE SHOULD BE MORE SUMMIT MEETINGS.

-O-

TOMORROW: "THE NEW PHASE."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS MAY 10--MOVED MAY 6.

JT1135AED

A177 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 11

APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT--II (400)

EDITOR'S NOTE: WHAT DO THE FRENCH EXPECT FROM THE COMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE? AN AP CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS REPORTS, IN THIS SECOND OF A SERIES OF FOUR ARTICLES, THAT PRESIDENT DE GAULLE FEELS IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A ROAD TO FOLLOW TO THE FUTURE, BUT DOUBTS ANYTHING CAN BE DONE ON THE CRITICAL BERLIN AND GERMAN ISSUES.

BY DAVID MASON

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE BELIEVES THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE CAN TAKE LIMITED STEPS TOWARD TWO GOALS--NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST COOPERATION ON AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

BUT THESE ADVANCES WILL ONLY BE POSSIBLE, DE GAULLE FEELS, IF THERE IS MORE EVIDENCE OF A THAW IN THE COLD WAR. THEN, HE SAYS:

"PERHAPS WE WILL DECIDE ON THE ROAD TO FOLLOW, DIFFICULT AND LONG THOUGH THE STEPS MAY BE."

THE FRENCH LEADER FAVORS SHELVEING THE SNARLED GERMAN AND BERLIN ISSUES FOR THE PRESENT.

WHY, HE ASKS IN EFFECT, STRUGGLE TO GET OUT OF THE MAZE WHEN NO MAP IS IN HAND? INSTEAD, HE URGES: LET US WORK FOR A GREATER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE WAY OUT WILL BECOME CLEAR.

DE GAULLE, WHO SAW HIS PRESTIGE SOAR DURING RECENT TRIPS TO BRITAIN AND AMERICA, IS THUS TRYING TO LIMIT THE WEST'S SUMMIT AGENDA TO TWO GENERAL SUBJECTS--DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS--WITH THE THIRD--GERMANY--KEPT IN THE BACKGROUND.

"IF WE WANT TO SEE AN IMPROVEMENT IN (EAST-WEST) RELATIONS," DE GAULLE SAID IN WASHINGTON, "WE SHOULD NOT ...POSE THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND PARTICULARLY THE QUESTION OF BERLIN, BECAUSE AT PRESENT THERE NO POSSIBLE SOLUTION."

INSTEAD, DE GAULLE CONTENTS, A START IS POSSIBLE ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT. HE SUGGESTS AS A FIRST STEP CONTROL OF ROCKETS, LONG RANGE PLANES AND SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PLUS CONTROL OF BASES FOR THESE VEHICLES.

BUT FEW SEE MUCH CHANCE FOR THIS IDEA. THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA, WHERE THE FRENCH VIEW WAS AIRED, HAVE RECESSED WITHOUT PROGRESS.

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY FIND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE



SOVIET UNION TRYING TO MOVE TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THE MORE ENCOURAGING GENEVA NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION TALKS. FRANCE, WHICH BECAME AN ATOMIC POWER EARLIER THIS YEAR, HAS STAYED OUT OF THE TEST SUSPENSION TALKS, ARGUING THAT ANY BAN WOULD GIVE THE WORLD A DANGEROUS ILLUSION OF SECURITY.

DE GAULLE ENVISAGES AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS AS A JOINT EAST-WEST PROJECT WHICH COULD GET MOVING AT THE SUMMIT. HE HAS SPECIFICALLY SUGGESTED DEVELOPMENT OF THE NILE VALLEY AND A FIGHT AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS AS STARTERS.

U.S. OFFICIALS IN ADVANCE POURED COLD WATER ON DE GAULLE'S AID IDEAS. THEY FEAR RUSSIA WOULD GET A POLITICAL FOOTHOLD IN PARTS OF AFRICA AND ASIA, WHICH WOULD BE THE PRINCIPAL BENEFICIARIES OF SUCH AID.

FRANCE ALSO WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE BIG FOUR AGREE ON A HALT TO ARMS SHIPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. THIS, FRANCE FEELS, WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD STABILIZING THE AREAS. BUT MORE IMPORTANT, IN THE FRENCH VIEW, IT WOULD PUT A DAMPER ON ARMS TRAFFIC TO THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

TOMORROW: THE U.S. VIEW.  
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 11--MOVED MAY 7. AS1215AED

A160

(120)

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)--THE U.S. DECISION TO RESUME UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTING WAS DENOUNCED BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS TRICKERY.

THE RUSSIANS SO FAR HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE TESTS, ALTHOUGH NEGOTIATORS ON AN EAST-WEST NUCLEAR TEST BAN HAVE AGREED THAT JOINT TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO GAIN MORE INFORMATION ON DETECTING SECRET UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

"THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED STARTING OFF BY REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS, AND THEN JOINTLY -- WE STRESS JOINTLY -- CONDUCTING A STRICTLY LIMITED NUMBER OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TO CHECK THE METHODS AND APPARATUS TO BE USED TO CONTROL DISCONTINUATION OF SMALL UNDERGROUND TESTS," SAID GELY SHAKHOV IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST. HE ALSO DEPLORED THE TIMING OF THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT, THE WEEK BEFORE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

R134PED

NORTH BAY, ONT., MAY 10 (AP)--UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FROM TORONTO, MONTREAL AND OTTAWA TODAY STAGED AN ORDERLY DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE BOMARC MISSILE.

ABOUT 10 STUDENTS PARTICIPATED. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMBINED UNIVERSITIES CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT. THEY ARRIVED AT NORTH BAY LAST NIGHT IN A MOTORCADE.

THE PICKETERS MET THE EARLY SHIFT OF WORKERS AT THE BOMARC-SAGE CONSTRUCTION SITE WITH SIGNS AND LEAFLETS, BEARING THE GENERAL THEME OF "BAN THE BOMARC."

THE MISSILE WAS DESIGNED AS A DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY BOMBERS AND IS NOW REGARDED AS OBSOLETE BECAUSE OF MISSILE DEVELOPMENTS. THE MISSILE WAS DESIGNED IN THE UNITED STATES, AND ITS OBSOLESCENCE HAS BEEN THE CAUSE OF CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL CRITICISM BY OPPOSITION MEMBERS WHO ACCUSE THE GOVERNMENT OF BEING TOO DEPENDENT ON THE UNITED STATES FOR DEFENSE.

RA222PED

B72 (Q) 280

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY BEGAN CONSIDERING WAYS TO SALVAGE SOMETHING FROM LAST MONTH'S FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA.

AT BRITAIN'S REQUEST, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING TO TALK TO MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE.

"OBVIOUSLY THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS TO PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT HAS PRESENTED US WITH A NEW SITUATION," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDED AFTER A COMPROMISE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROPOSAL FAILED BY ONE VOTE ON APRIL 26 TO RECEIVE A NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

UNDER THAT PROPOSAL COASTAL NATIONS COULD HAVE EXTENDED THEIR TERRITORIAL WATERS TO 6 MILES AND THEN GUARANTEED THEMSELVES EXCLUSIVE FISHING RIGHTS UP TO 11 MILES OFF SHORE AFTER A 10-YEAR ADJUSTMENT PERIOD. DURING THE 10 YEARS, OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAD TRADITIONALLY FISHED IN THOSE WATERS WOULD BE GIVEN TIME TO CLOSE OUT THEIR OPERATIONS.

WITH THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA TALKS MOST BIG MARITIME COUNTRIES NOW HAVE REVERTED TO THE TRADITIONAL 3-MILE LIMIT. BUT OTHER NATIONS ARE PRESSING VARIOUS TERRITORIAL WATERS CLAIMS FAR BEYOND THIS LIMIT. BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, FRANCE AND OTHER MARITIME POWERS ARE ANXIOUS TO SEE SOME ORDER EMERGE FROM THIS CHAOS.

THE VOTE ON THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROPOSAL FOUND 54 COUNTRIES IN FAVOR AND 28 AGAINST WITH 5 ABSTENTIONS. THIS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AS ONE POSSIBLE SOLUTION:

THE 54 NATIONS WHICH VOTED YES COULD NEGOTIATE A TREATY AMONG THEMSELVES WHICH WOULD INCORPORATE THE FORMULA CONTAINED IN THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROPOSAL.

EFFORTS THEN WOULD BE MADE TO GET OTHER NATIONS TO SIGN THE TREATY INCLUDING ICELAND, THE ONLY WESTERN EUROPEAN NATION TO VOTE AGAINST THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PLAN.

ICELAND DEMANDS IMMEDIATE RECOGNITION OF ITS RIGHTS TO FISH EXCLUSIVELY IN A ZONE EXTENDING 12 MILES OFF ITS COASTS. ICELAND HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN A FISHERIES DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

HW936AED



MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)—THE HEAD OF THE BAVARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY'S HEALTH BRANCH IN THE HITLER ERA TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON AS AN ACCOMPLICE IN THE MURDER OF 380 MENTALLY ILL PEOPLE.

DR. WALTER SCHULTZE, 66, WHO ALSO HEADED THE NAZI UNIVERSITY TEACHERS' ASSN., ORIGINALLY WAS TRIED IN 1948 AS AN ACCOMPLICE TO 260 COUNTS OF MANSLAUGHTER AND WAS FOUND GUILTY. HE WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN JAIL BUT REQUESTED A REVISION OF THE SENTENCE.

THE PROSECUTION AT THAT TIME RECOMMENDED THE SENTENCE BE NULLIFIED AND A NEW TRIAL WAS ORDERED. SCHULTZE COULD NOT BE RETRIED UNTIL NOW BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

SCHULTZE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF HAVING SIGNED ORDERS TRANSFERRING 380 MENTALLY ILL PEOPLE FROM BAVARIA TO LINZ, AUSTRIA. THERE THEY DIED IN GAS CHAMBERS PROVIDED BY HITLER'S MASS EXTERMINATION PROGRAM FOR MENTAL PATIENTS.

THE DOCTOR PLEADED INNOCENT, SAYING HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE EXTERMINATION.

JR/AS1102PED

1960

BREMEN, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)—A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE BREMEN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FROM OFFICE AFTER ADMITTING HE PARTICIPATED IN THE SHOOTING OF 20 POLES DURING WORLD WAR II, A BREMEN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

DR. ULRICH GRAF, OF THE JUSTICE MINISTRY, SAID HERMANN LUNN, HEAD OF THE OFFICE FOR EQUALIZATION OF WAR AND REFUGEE BURDENS, MADE THE ADMISSION TO THE PROSECUTOR IN ASCHAFFENBURG, BAVARIA.

GRAF SAID LUNN TOLD ASCHAFFENBURG AUTHORITIES HE HEADED AN EXECUTION DETAIL THAT TOOK PART IN THE SHOOTING OF 20 PERSONS IN THE ELMBERG, POLAND, AREA IN JULY, 1941.

1960

30.24-10699

LUNN, A NAZI SS ELITE GUARD MAJOR AND MEMBER OF HITLER'S SECURITY SERVICE HIGH COMMAND, WAS APPREHENDED MAY 3 AND TAKEN TO ASCHAFFENBURG.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID LUNN WAS NAMED BY ANOTHER FORMER SS OFFICER WHO WAS ARRESTED RECENTLY IN BAVARIA ON CHARGES OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN WORLD WAR II EXECUTIONS. ASCHAFFENBURG OFFICIALS, GRAF SAID, TURNED THE CASE OVER TO BREMEN AUTHORITIES.

ACTION TO BE TAKEN AGAINST LUNN WILL BE DECIDED BY THE PROVINCIAL SENATE.

RJ936PED

VIENNA, MAY 10 (AP)—STATE SECRETARY FRANZ GSCHNITZER SAID TODAY AUSTRIA WILL PUT THE LONG-STANDING DISPUTE WITH ITALY OVER SOUTH TYROL BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL.

THE ONLY WAY FOR ITALY TO KEEP THE MATTER OUT OF THE U.N. WOULD BE TO GRANT POLITICAL AUTONOMY FOR THE GERMAN-SPEAKING POPULATION OF THIS MOUNTAINOUS BORDER REGION WHICH WAS CEDED TO ITALY AFTER WORLD WAR ONE, HE SAID.

GSCHNITZER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WILL APPLY TO THE U.N. BEFORE JUNE 30 TO PUT THE MATTER ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA "NO MATTER WHAT THE ITALIANS DO ABOUT IT IN THE MEANTIME."

THIS WAS THE FIRST DIRECT STATEMENT BY AN AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD CARRY THE ISSUE TO THE U.N. AFTER MORE THAN A YEAR OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH ITALY.

B447PED



A66WX

(450) IKE-TRIP

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT JAPAN AND KOREA NEXT MONTH AS SCHEDULED REGARDLESS OF WHETHER HE CANCELS PLANS TO GO TO RUSSIA, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

"THAT'S FIRM," ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY ANNE WHEATON SAID IN MAKING PUBLIC A PRELIMINARY SCHEDULE OF THE PRESIDENT'S ACTIVITIES IN TOKYO JUNE 19-23.

PREPARATIONS STILL ARE GOING FORWARD FOR THE RUSSIAN TOUR, SHE SAID IN REPLY TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS. SHE SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE "CONSTANTLY IN CONSULTATION" ON DETAILS OF THE RUSSIAN VISIT.

THE TOKYO SCHEDULE INCLUDES VISITS AND STATE DINNERS WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO AND EMPRESS NAGAKO, A ROUND OF SIGHTSEEING AND A GOLF MATCH WITH PRIME MINISTER KISHI.

THE SCHEDULE ALSO INDICATES THAT MRS. EISENHOWER STILL IS PLANNING TO ACCOMPANY THE PRESIDENT TO JAPAN AND KOREA, AS WELL AS TO RUSSIA IF THAT VISIT REMAINS IN THE PICTURE.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE WILL BE HOSTS TO THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS AT A DINNER IN TOKYO JUNE 21.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED WEEKS AGO THAT EISENHOWER WOULD SPEND 10 DAYS IN RUSSIA JUST BEFORE FLYING ON TO JAPAN AND KOREA. THE TRIP WOULD RETURN THE VISIT WHICH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE TO THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.

BUT EISENHOWER INTERJECTED AN "IF" LAST WEEK INTO HIS PLANS FOR A SOVIET VISIT. THAT FOLLOWED KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGE THAT AN AMERICAN U.S. PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN ON A SPY MISSION OVER RUSSIA.

IN TALKING TO AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY LAST FRIDAY AT AN AIRPORT SYMPOSIUM, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD BE TAKING A MODEL OF A NEW SHIP TO KHRUSHCHEV "IF I GO" TO RUSSIA.

SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE PLANE THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY KNOCKED DOWN ACTUALLY WAS ON AN ESPIONAGE MISSION.

MRS. WHEATON DECLINED TO SPECULATE AS TO WHAT THE PRESIDENT'S FINAL DECISION WILL BE ON RUSSIA. INDICATIONS ARE, HOWEVER, THAT HE WILL MAKE THE TRIP UNLESS KHRUSHCHEV COMES UP WITH SERIOUS NEW PROVOCATION FOR CANCELING IT.

EISENHOWER WILL ARRIVE IN TOKYO THE AFTERNOON OF JUNE 19. HE WILL BE MET AT HANEDA AIRPORT BY THE EMPEROR AND HIS WIFE, AND THEN WILL DRIVE WITH THEM TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE. AFTER A BRIEF VISIT THERE THE PRESIDENT WILL GO TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY RESIDENCE, HIS HEADQUARTERS DURING THE TOKYO VISIT.

THE NEXT DAY EISENHOWER WILL RECEIVE THE PRIME MINISTER AND ALSO VISIT JAPAN'S NATIONAL DIET (PARLIAMENT). IF HE FOLLOWS HIS USUAL CUSTOM ABROAD, THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL ADDRESS THE DIET MEMBERS.

ON JUNE 22 THE PRESIDENT WILL FLY TO SEOUL, CAPITAL OF KOREA, FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT. DETAILS WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

EISENHOWER WILL RETURN TO TOKYO THAT EVENING, THEN LEAVE THE NEXT MORNING FOR HONOLULU. HE EXPECTS TO REST THERE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON.

EG4SR750AED

A79

WITH WASHINGTON IKE TRIP A66

SEOUL, KOREA, MAY 10 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TODAY TO INVITE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SPEAK BEFORE IT INSTEAD OF ADDRESSING AN OUTDOOR RALLY DURING HIS EIGHT-HOUR VISIT TO KOREA ON JUNE 22.

THE RALLY, IF IT IS HELD, WOULD COMMEMORATE THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE ANNIVERSARY DATE IS JUNE 25, BUT IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT THE OBSERVANCE BE ADVANCED TO COINCIDE WITH EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

WD841AED

B68 (Q)

MANILA, MAY 10 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY FELIXBERTO SERRANO TODAY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FAILURE TO INCLUDE THE PHILIPPINES ON HIS FAR EASTERN ITINERARY NEXT MONTH IS CAUSE FOR "THE GREATEST DISAPPOINTMENT" FOR THE FILIPINO PEOPLE.

SERRANO NOTED THAT THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT HAS A LONG STANDING INVITATION TO EISENHOWER TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY WHERE THE U.S. PRESIDENT ONCE SERVED AS A JUNIOR MILITARY OFFICER.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WILL PRESS THE INVITATION WHEN HE ARRIVES IN WASHINGTON LATE THIS MONTH FOR A SEATO CONFERENCE.

HW912AED

A113

(110)

TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)-JAPAN DENIED TODAY SOUTH KOREA'S CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES USED ITS INFLUENCE TO LAUNCH A MASS MIGRATION OF KOREANS IN JAPAN TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

PRIME MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI'S CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, SUSABURO SHIINA, ASSERTED THE CHARGE BY ACTING PRESIDENT HUH CHUNG OF SOUTH KOREA WAS A "GROSS MISREPRESENTATION OF FACTS."

HUH DID NOT SPELL OUT THE ROLE HE SAID THE UNITED STATES PLAYED IN THE REPATRIATION PROGRAM. BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED IN AN EFFORT TO HELP KISHI AND FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA "SAVE FACE" AT HOME WHEN THEY WERE PRESSING FOR RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DESCRIBED HUH'S CHARGE AS ENTIRELY FALSE.

R1052AED

A90

(120)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, MAY 10 (AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SIR GARFIELD BARWICK TODAY REFUSED A LABORITE DEMAND THAT HE REPUDIATE A CALL BY THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER TO RID RUSSIA AND RED CHINA OF COMMUNIST RULE.

OPPOSITION DEPUTY ALLAN FRASER ACCUSED ADM. HERBERT G. HOPWOOD, IN A SPEECH IN AUSTRALIA, OF USING VIOLENT LANGUAGE DESIGNED TO AROUSE HATRED AGAINST THE TWO COMMUNIST NATIONS.

HE ASKED BARWICK TO DISSOCIATE THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT FROM HOPWOOD'S DECLARATION THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST REPLACE COMMUNISM IN RUSSIA AND CHINA WITH DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS BY USING "THE SAME DECISIVE FIRMNESS WE EMPLOYED IN THE CORAL SEA BATTLE."

HOPWOOD IS IN AUSTRALIA FOR THE ANNUAL OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE CORAL SEA BATTLE, WHICH TURNED THE JAPANESE AWAY FROM AUSTRALIA IN WORLD WAR II.

BARWICK SAID HOPWOOD WAS NOT ADVOCATING MILITARY ACTION AT THIS TIME AND ADDED THAT HE SHARED THE ADMIRAL'S VIEW ON REPLACING COMMUNIST REGIMES.

PL929AED

A65

(100)

TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH VIOLATING THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY ATTEMPTING TO ENLARGE THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

IT HAS INTRODUCED THE ADVISORY GROUP CHOU SAID, "SO THAT SOUTH VIET NAM MAY BE TURNED EVEN FURTHER INTO A U.S. MILITARY BASE AND COLONY." THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENDED THE INDOCHINESE WAR AND SPLIT VIET NAM INTO THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE SOUTH ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE CHARGE, MADE BY THE CHINESE LEADER AT HANOI, CAPITAL OF NORTH VIET NAM, WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

PL633PED



A150

(330)  
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 11.  
BY A.L. MCINTYRE  
(ADVANCE) SINGAPORE, MAY 10 (AP)-BRITISH AND DUTCH SHIPS STEAMING FOR RED CHINA HAVE HATCHES CRAMMED WITH GIANT GIFT HAMPERS. CHINESE IN SINGAPORE, MALAYA AND BORNEO ARE SHIPPING VAST QUANTITIES OF FOOD, SUNDRIES AND CLOTHING TO UNDERPRIVILEGED RELATIVES IN THE MOTHER COUNTRY.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS THE CONSIGNMENTS ARE GETTING THROUGH TO REMOTE MAINLAND VILLAGES WITHOUT HINDRANCE. PEIPING'S WAIVER OF IMPORT DUTIES AT THE GATEWAY TOWN OF SHUMCHUN HAS REVIVED THE CENTURIES-OLD CHINESE COURIER TRADE, KILLED YEARS BACK BY COMMUNIST-IMPOSED DUTIES. FOR LACK OF A PARCEL POST SERVICE, OVERSEAS CHINESE RELY ON COURIERS.

"THE COURIERS ARE BACK IN BUSINESS," EXCLAIMED ONE CHINESE LODGING HOUSE PROPRIETOR. "THEY HAVE RISEN FROM THE DEAD." THE PEIPING ACTION COMES AT A TIME WHEN MONEY REMITTANCES TO THE MAINLAND ARE AT A RECORD LOW.

SINGAPORE CHINESE SENT AN AVERAGE OF TWO MILLION MALAYAN DOLLARS A MONTH TO RELATIVES FOR MANY YEARS. IN 1958, THEY REMITTED ONLY 15 MILLION. IN 1959 THIRTEEN MILLION.

ORGANIZING CENTERS FOR THE GIFT HAMPERS ARE 50 LODGING HOUSES IN SINGAPORE. THEY ARE THE TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TRANSPORT COMPANIES FOR THE LOWER INCOME CHINESE COMMUNITY.

THE HAMPERS ARE HUGE 15-CUBIC-FOOT RATTAN BASKETS AND WOODEN CASES. INTO THEM GO:

SALTED PORK, DRIED BEEF, DRIED NOODLES, COOKING OIL, SUGAR, COFFEE, CONDENSED MILK, QUAKER OATS, CANNED PEAS, SPICES, TOWELS, SHOES, NEW AND OLD CLOTHES, AND MEDICINES.

CHINESE SAUSAGES, CANNED FISH AND CHINESE MEDICINAL ROOT EXPORTED BY COMMUNIST CHINA TO THIS TRADING CENTER, MAKE A ROUND TRIP BACK TO THE MAINLAND.

CHINATOWN'S SIDESTREETS ARE A HIVE OF ACTIVITY DAYS BEFORE THE SHIP DEPART, WITH THE PACKING AND LABELLING OF HAMPERS.

COURIERS, MEN AND WOMEN, EACH TAKE AN AVERAGE OF 100 HAMPERS ON A TRIP. THEY CHARGE CONSIGNORS ABOUT 125 TO 250 MALAYAN DOLLARS FOR EACH HAMPER.

COURIERS SAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS MEET THEM AT THE BORDER WITH TRUCK TRANSPORT AND GIVE ALL COOPERATION. THE COURIERS UNDERTAKE TO DELIVER THE HAMPERS PERSONALLY TO ADDRESSEES IN REMOTE AREAS.

TWO BRITISH INDIA SHIPS, THE PENTAKOTA AND SANGOLA, LOADED AN ESTIMATED 5,000 GIFT HAMPERS FROM 100 TRUCKS IN APRIL. THE DUTCH LINER, TJIWANGI, LOADED ABOUT 800 ON APRIL 30.

(END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS, MAY 11; MOVED MAY 9.)

JG1218AED

A77WX

(230) MARTIN-RUSSIA  
WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M. MARTIN JR. OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S RECENT ECONOMIC GROWTH MAY HAVE BEEN MORE SOUND THAN THE BUSINESS EXPANSION IN THE UNITED STATES. ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS, MARTIN SAID HE BELIEVES RUSSIA, MORE SO THAN THE UNITED STATES, HAS FINANCED GROWTH THROUGH SAVINGS RATHER THAN EXPANSION OF BANK CREDIT.

TO THIS EXTENT, HE SAID, SOVIET ECONOMIC GAINS MAY HAVE BEEN MORE SOUND.

HOWEVER, MARTIN PREDICTED UNPRECEDENTED GROWTH FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE DECADE AHEAD AND ADDED, "IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO SEE HOW ANY OBJECTIVE THINKER COULD SAY THE POPULATION IS EXPECTED TO EXCEED PRESENT LEVEL OF 180 MILLION AND THAT THIS WOULD CREATE 12 TO 15 MIL-

30.24-10701

LION NEW JOBS.

TO FINANCE THIS GROWTH, MARTIN SAID, THE NATION WILL HAVE TO GENERATE SIZABLE SAVINGS. HE ADDED THAT THE CENTRAL QUESTION WILL BE WHETHER THE SAVINGS ARE CARNERED ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS OR ON A COMPULSORY BASIS, AS IN RUSSIA.

MARTIN SAID FLEXIBLE INTEREST RATES PROVIDE THE INCENTIVE FOR SAVING, AND WAS CRITICAL OF THE CONGRESSIONALLY IMPOSED INTEREST CEILING ON LONG-TERM FEDERAL BONDS.

AT A SIMILAR CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL LEAGUE OF INSURED SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS, CHIEF ECONOMIST LOUIS J. PARADISO OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT FORESAW PROSPERITY WITHOUT INFLATION.

PARADISO SAID "THE ECONOMY SHOULD MOVE FORWARD DURING THE REST OF THE YEAR WITH GOOD IMPETUS BUT WITH NO BOOM CONDITIONS." HE SAID THE SITUATION "IS NOT ONE THAT SHOULD CREATE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES."

EG741PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-THOR THORS OF ICELAND SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO BE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ITS 15TH SESSION WHEN IT CONVENES NEXT SEPT. 20. HE IS ICELANDIC AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., WASHINGTON AND SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN CAPITALS.

G-101

THORS TOLD A REPORTER THAT THOUGH LATE IN ANNOUNCING HIS CANDIDACY, HE HAS RECEIVED "MOST FRIENDLY SUPPORT FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD."

THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING ONE OF HIS OPPONENTS--FREDERICK M. BOLAND, IRISH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. THE SOVIET UNION IS BACKING THE OTHER--JIRI NOSEK, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOME DELEGATES THINK IT PROBABLE THAT NONE WILL GET A MAJORITY ON THE FIRST BALLOT BUT THAT BOLAND WILL BE ELECTED ON THE SECOND, WHICH WILL BE LIMITED TO THE TWO CANDIDATES THAT GOT THE HIGHEST TOTALS ON THE FIRST.

AS1131PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY FILLED TWO KEY U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS WITH A SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND A BRAZILIAN JOURNALIST.

G-94

HE NAMED AMBASSADOR GEORGY P. ARKADEV, THE SOVIET UNION'S DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., AS UNDERSECRETARY FOR THE DEPART-



MENT OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS.

HERENANE TAVARES DE SA (SMALL D CAP S), EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE BRAZILIAN WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE VISAO, WAS NAMED UNDERSECRETARY FOR THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.

ARKADEV, 55, WILL TAKE UP HIS NEW DUTIES JUNE 1. HE SUCCEEDS ANATOLY F. DOBRYNIN, WHO HAS RETURNED TO A POST IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. ARKADEV IS AN ECONOMIST AND INTERNATIONAL JURIST WHO HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF VARIOUS SOVIET DELEGATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE 1945.

TAVARES DE SA, 49, WAS A CORRESPONDENT FOR NEWSPAPERS IN RIO DE JANEIRO BEFORE TAKING HIS POST WITH VISAO. HIS FORMER DUTIES INCLUDE SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE U.S. OFFICE OF COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS FROM MAY 1943 TO JULY, 1944. HE WILL TAKE UP HIS NEW POST IN JULY. COL. ALFRED G. KATZIN, A SOUTH AFRICAN, IS ACTING HEAD OF THE U.N. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.

1960

AS1108PED